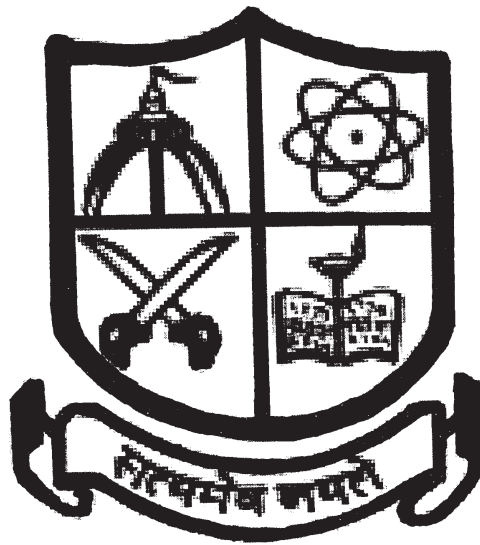


**COURSES OF STUDIES**  
**B.A.LL.B.(HONS)**  
**5 Years Integrated Law**

**Admission Batch - 2023-24**



**Buxi Jagabandhu Bidyadhar Autonomous College**

**Bhubaneswar - 751014**

Accredited at the 'A' Level by

National Assessment and Accreditation Council (NAAC)

Telephone/Fax : 0674-2436971, Website : [www.bjbcollge.ac.in](http://www.bjbcollge.ac.in)



**First Semester**

Paper	Subject	Credits	PaperCode
1	English- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-I-NL-P-I
2	Political Science- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-I-NL-P-II
3	History- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-I-NL-P-III
4	Sociology- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-I-NL-P-IV
5	Law of Contract- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-I-CS-P-V
6	Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-I-CS-P-VI

**Second Semester**

1	English- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-II-NL-P-I
2	Political Science- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-II-NL-P-II
3	History- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-II-NL-P-III
4	Sociology- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-II-NL-P-IV
5	Special Contract	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-II-CS-P-V
6	Family Law- II (Muslim Law)	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-II-CS-P-VI

**Third Semester**

1	English- III	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-NL-P-I
2	Political Science- III	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-NL-P-II
3	History- III	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-NL-P-III
4	Law of Tort incl. MV Act &CPL	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-CS-P-IV
5	Constitutional Law- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-CS-P-V
6	Jurisprudence	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-CS-P-VI

**Fourth Semester**

1	English- IV	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IV-NL-P-I
2	Psychology- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IV-NL-P-II
3	Economics- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IV-NL-P-III
4	Law of Crimes- I (IPC)	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-IV
5	Constitutional Law - II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-V
6	Property Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-VI

**Fifth Semester**

1	Psychology- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-NL-P-I
2	Public Administration- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-NL-P-II
3	Economics- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-NL-P-III
4	Company Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-CS-P-IV
5	Law of Crimes - II (CrPC)	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-CS-P-V
6	Public International Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-CS-P-VI

**Sixth Semester**

1	Public Administration- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-NL-P-I
2	Environmental Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-II
3	Administrative Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-III
4	Law of Evidence	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-IV
5	Code of Civil Procedure	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-V
6	Principles of Taxation	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-VI

**Seventh Semester**

1	Journalism and Mass Communication I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-NL-P-I
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2	Alternative Dispute Resolution	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-CL-P-II
3	Labour Law- I	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-CS-P-III
4	Interpretation of Statutes	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-H-P-IV
5	Cyber Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-H-P-V
6	Media Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(a)
	Criminal Psychology		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(b)
	Maritime Law		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(c)
	Law, Poverty and Development		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(d)
<b>Eighth Semester</b>			
1	Journalism and Mass Communication II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-NL-P-I
2	Professional Ethics	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-CL-P-II
3	Labour Law- II	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-CS-P-III
4	Mediation with Conciliation	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-CS-P-IV
5	Banking Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-H-P-V
6	Insurance Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(a)
	Health Law		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(b)
	Private International Law		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(c)
	Local Self Government		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(d)
<b>Ninth Semester</b>			
1	Child Law and Juvenile Justice	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-H-P-I
2	Moot Court	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-CL-P-II
3	Human Rights and Practice	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-H-P-III
4	Patent and Copyright	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-H-P-IV
5	Competition Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(a)
	Affirmative action and Distributive Justice		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(b)
	Biodiversity Protection		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(c)
	Humanitarian and Refugee Law		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(d)
6	Penology and Victimology	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(a)
	Farmers and Breeders Rights		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(b)
	Corporate Finance		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(c)
	Socio-Economic Offences		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(d)
<b>Tenth Semester</b>			
1	Land Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-H-P-I
2	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-CL-P-II
3	Women and Criminal Law	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-H-P-III
4	Trademark & Design	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-H-P-IV
5	International Organisation	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(a)
	Law on Education		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(b)
	Prison Administration		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(c)
	Law of carriage		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(d)
6	Right to Information	4	5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(a)
	International Trade Law		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(b)
	International Criminal Law		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(c)
	Election Laws		5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(d)

## First Semester

Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-NL-P-I

### English-I (General English)

#### Unit -1 : Grammar and Usages

- 1.1. Tenses and composition, Suffix & Prefix
- 1.2. Conjunction & Preposition, Confusing Words, Oxymoron
- 1.3. Antonym & Synonym, Correction of sentences.

#### Unit - 2 : Sentences and its basic transformation

- 2.1. Basic Transformative: Active and Passive voices,
- 2.2. Direct and Indirect speech, Connectives, Modifiers, Questions, Negatives; Reported Speech,
- 2.3. Fill in the correct word.

#### Unit - 3 : Vocabulary

- 3.1. English legal terms
- 3.2. Use of legal terms and idiomatic expression,
- 3.3. Use of language as a tool to express communicative functions, such as seeking and imparting information-expressing attitudes - intellectual and emotional, persuasion and discussion, Common error in English.

#### Unit - 4 : Comprehension & Composition

- 4.1. Reading comprehension of unseen passage, Listening comprehension
- 4.2. Paragraph writing, Formal correspondence.
- 4.3. Note taking.

#### Prescribed Books:

- Wren and Martin - English Grammar.
  - R K Jain – Profession in English
  - M L Tikko & Subramanian – Usage and Composition
  - Bhasharan & Horsburgh – Strengthen your English
  - Gimson – An Introduction to English Pronunciation
  - Bansal & Harrison – Spoken English for India
  - Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English.
  - Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary
  - Oxford Law Dictionary
  - Black's Law Dictionary
  - John B. Saunders - Words and Phrases Legally Defined Vol. I-V
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-NL-P-II****Political Science-I****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Political Science: Origin, Definition; Nature and Scope- Ancient view, Traditional view and modern view
- 1.2. Growth of Political Science Modern Political Science: Nature and Scope of the Modern Political Science
- 1.3. Relationship of Political Science with Law and other social sciences

**Unit - 2 : Concept of State and Sovereignty**

- 2.1. State: Definitions, Essential elements; Distinction between State and Government, State and Nation
- 2.2. Theories of the origin of state-Divine Origin Theory, Evolutionary Theory, Social Contract Theory, Marxist theory
- 2.3. Sovereignty: Definitions and Meaning; Kinds of Sovereignty; Austin's Theory of Sovereignty, Pluralistic Concept of Sovereignty

**Unit - 3 : Concept of Government**

- 3.1. Government: Meaning and Classification of Governments-Unitary and Federal; Parliamentary and Presidential;
- 3.2. Organs of the Government-Legislature, Executive, Judiciary
- 3.3. Doctrine of Separation of Powers and Montesquieu Contribution to the Theory of Separation of Powers; Merits and Demerits of Separation of Powers

**Unit - 4 :Political Theories**

- 4.1. Liberalism-Meaning and Features Merits and Demerits
- 4.2. Totalitarianism-Meaning, features Merit Demerits of Totalitarian State; Fascism and Nazis;
- 4.3. Marxism-Meaning, Principles of Marxism.

**Prescribed Books:**

- John Hoffman and Paul Graham, Introduction to Political Theory, Routledge Andrew Heywood, Politics, Palgrave
  - O.P Gauba, An Introduction to Political Theory, Macmillan Publishers
  - A.C. Kapur, Principles of Political Science, S. Chand and Co
  - S.P Verma, Modern Political theory, Vikash Publication House
  - Asirvatham Addi and K.K.Misra, Political Theory, S. Chand and Co
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-NL-P-III****History I (Ancient and Medieval India)****Unit - 1: Definition and Early Indian History**

- 1.1. Concept and Relevance of History Relevance of History to Law: Interdisciplinary Approach.
- 1.2. Sources of Indian History; Features of Indus Valley Civilization.
- 1.3. Social, Economic, Political, and Religious Life during Early Vedic and Later Vedic Period; Jainism and Buddhism.

**Unit - 2: Maurya Empire and Gupta Empire**

- 2.1. Maurayan Empire-Chandragupta Maurya, Bindusara and Ashoka; Central, Provincial, Local Government and Revenue Administration; policy of Dhamma.
- 2.2. India after the Mauryas - the Sungas - Kanvas -Satavahanas Kushnas – Kanishka
- 2.3. Gupta Empire: Chandragupta, Samudragupta, Chandra Gupta II, Kamuragupta and Skandgupta, Administration :Central, Provincial and Local Government; Revenue, Society, Science and Technology, Harshavardhana : Sources Social, Religious and Political life.

**Unit - 3: The Delhi Sultanate**

- 3.1. Rise of Islam and its expansion towards India; Political conditions of India at the time of Turk Invasions.
- 3.2. Sultans of Delhi: Illutmish, Razia and Balban; Khalji Dynasty: Alauddin Khalji; Tughlaq Dynasty: Muhammad Bin Tughlaq and Feroz Shah Tughlaq.
- 3.3. Administration: Central, Provincial, and Local Government, Judicial Organization: Sultan, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigative Process and Punishments, Bhakti and Sufi Movements.

**Unit - 4: The Mughal Empire**

- 4.1. Foundation and Expansion of Mughal Empire: The role of Akbar, Jahangir, Shah Jahan & Aurangzeb.
- 4.2. Administration: Central, Provincial and Local Government; Judicial Organization: Padshah, Chief Qazi, Judicial Officers, Investigative Process and Punishments; Mansabdari and Jagirdari System.
- 4.3. Disintegration and Decline of the Mughal Empire.

**Prescribed Books:**

- H.V. Sreenivasa Murthy - History of India, Eastern Book Company.
  - Habib, and K. A. Nizami - Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V & V The Delhi Sultanate & Mughal Empire.
  - Romila Thapar - Time as a Metaphor of History.
  - Romila Thapar - Early India: From the Origins to AD 1300.
  - Satish Chandra - Medieval India, Vol. I & II.
  - Satish Chandra - History of Medieval India.
  - Bipan Chandra - India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947.
  - N. Mani Tripathi - Jurisprudence the Legal Theory.
  - A.L. Basham - The Wonder that was India, Part-I.
  - S.A.A. Rizvi - The Wonder that was India, Part –II.
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-NL-P-IV**  
**Sociology-I**

**Unit -1: Introduction to Sociology**

- 1.1. Sociology- Meaning and Definitions, emergence
- 1.2. Nature, importance and Scope of Sociology
- 1.3. Relationship of Law and Sociology; Relationship of Sociology with other disciplines.

**Unit - 2: Basic Concepts of Individual and Society**

- 2.1. Culture, Beliefs, Values & Norms
- 2.2. Social Groups : Meaning , Features & Types
- 2.3. Community & Institution : Meaning ,Features & Differences
- 2.4. Status & Role: Definition and Concept

**Unit - 3: Sociological Thought**

- 3.1. Max Weber: Verstehen, Ideal Type, Social action and its Types, Bureaucracy
- 3.2. Emile Durkheim: Social Facts, Social Solidarity (Mechanical and Organic), Anomie Suicide
- 3.3. Karl Marx: Basic Concepts: Means, Relations and Modes of Production, Base and Superstructure; Alienation, Capitalism, and Class Conflict

**Unit - 4: Social Stratification**

- 4.1 Social Stratification- Concept, Inequality, Differentiation, Ranking, Hierarchy
- 4.2 Dimensions of Social Stratification: Caste, Class, Race, Ethnicity and Gender
- 4.3 Theoretical Formulations: Functional Theory, Conflict Theory, Symbolic Interactionism

**Prescribed Books:**

- T.B. Bottomore, Sociology- A Guide to Problems and Literature: George Allen and Unwin Bombay
- Anthony Giddens, Sociology. Cambridge: Blackwell Publishers.
- George Ritzer, Sociological Theory. New York: Mcgraw Hill.
- C .N Shakar Rao, Sociology of Indian Society: S Chand Publishing Co.
- Ram Ahuja, Society in India: Rawat Publication

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-CS-P-V**  
**Law of Contract I**

**Unit - 1: Formation of Contract**

- 1.1. Meaning and Nature of Contract, Essential elements and kinds of contract agreement
  - 1.2. Offer/Proposal- Definition, Communication, Revocation, Kinds, Invitation to treat; Acceptance- Definition, Communication, Revocation
  - 1.3. Consideration-meaning, essential elements of consideration, Doctrine of Privity of Contract, Exceptions of consideration
  - 1.4. Standard form of contract, E contracts
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**Unit - 2: Capacity to Contract and Free Consent**

- 2.1. Capacity to contract-Minor's Agreement, Persons of unsound mind
- 2.2. Free consent- Coercion, Undue Influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake; Lawful Object, Effect on contracts influenced by any factor vitiating free consent
- 2.3. Void Agreements- Agreement in Restraint of Marriage, Agreement in Restraint of Trade, Agreement in Restraint of Legal Proceedings, Ambiguous and uncertain agreements, Agreement by way of wager

**Unit - 3: Discharge of Contract**

- 3.1. Contingent Contracts, Performance of contract- Offer of performance, Performance of joint promises
- 3.2. Time for performance and Anticipatory breach of Contract, Impossibility of performance Doctrine of Frustration, Grounds of frustration and its effect, Appropriation of payments
- 3.3. Contract which need not be performed- Novation, Rescission and Alteration of Contract, Remission of Performance

**Unit - 4: Quasi-contract, Breach of Contract and Remedies**

- 4.1. Quasi-Contracts- Supply of necessaries, Payment by interested person, Liability to pay for non-gratuitous acts, Finder of goods, Mistake or coercion
- 4.2. Breach of Contract-Anticipatory breach and Consequences of Breach, Remedies of Breach
- 4.3. Damages- Remoteness of damage, Measure of damages, Mitigation of damages, Liquidated damages and Penalty.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Pollock & Mulla- Indian Contract & Specific Relief Act (edited by R Yashod Vardhan and Chitra Narayan)
- J. Beatson - Anson's Law of Contract
- Avtar Singh - Law of Contract and Specific Relief
- Sachin Rastogi - Insights into E-Contracts in India
- R K Singh - Law Relating to Electronic Contracts
- M.P. Furmston - Cheshire Fifoot and Furmston's Law of Contract

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-CS-P-VI****Family Law I (Hindu Law)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Application of Hindu Law, Sources of Hindu Law-Ancient and Modern Sources, Schools of Hindu Law-Mitakshara and Dayabhaga School
  - 1.2 Hindu Joint Family, Coparcenary, Karta-Position of Karta, Powers and Liabilities of Karta, Doctrine of Pious Obligation
  - 1.3 Partition- Meaning, Subject matter of Partition, How partition is effected, Mode of Partition
-

**Unit - 2: The Hindu Marriage Act 1955**

- 2.1 Nature of Hindu Marriage, Conditions of Hindu Marriage, Ceremonies of Marriage
- 2.2 Registration of Marriage, Restitution of Conjugal rights, Void and Voidable Marriage, Judicial Separation
- 2.3 Divorce- Theories of Divorce, Grounds of Divorce, Irretrievable Breakdown of Marriage, Divorce by Mutual Consent, Legitimacy of Children
- 2.4 Maintenance *pendente lite*, Permanent Alimony, Custody and maintenance of Children; Jurisdiction and Procedure

**Unit - 3: The Hindu Succession Act and The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act**

- 3.1 Succession-Meaning, Doctrine of Survivorship and Doctrine of Sonship; Hindu Succession Act, 1956-Devolution of interest in coparcenary property
- 3.2 General Rules of Succession, Stridhan, Women's estate, Succession of a Hindu Male dying intestate, Succession of a Hindu female dying intestate
- 3.3 The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act: Guardianship -Meaning and Essentials, Types of Guardians- Natural Guardian, Testamentary Guardian, De facto Guardian, Guardian appointed by Court, Power, Rights and power of Guardian.

**Unit - 4: The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act and Miscellaneous**

- 4.1 Meaning of Adoption, Object and Requirements; Who may give and take in adoption, Who may be taken in adoption, Ceremonies of adoption, effect of adoption, Relationship of adopted Child
- 4.2 Maintenance-Concept of maintenance, Maintenance under Hindu Law and S-125 CrPC, Maintenance of Wife, Widow Daughter in Law, Children, Parents and Dependencies, Quantum of maintenance, Maintenance as a charge, arrears of maintenance, alteration of maintenance
- 4.3 Family Courts -Concept and Development, Jurisdiction of Family Courts, Procedure, Decree of Family Court

**Prescribed Books:**

- Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, Mulla Hindu Law, LexisNexis Butterworths (Satyajit A Desai ed.)
  - Kusum, Family Law Lectures-Family Law I, Lexis Nexis Butterworths
  - Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law Lectures- Family Law II, Lexis Nexis Butterworths
  - Paras Diwan, Modern Hindu Law, Allahabad Law Agency
  - Prof. G. C V Subba Rao's Family Law in India, Narendra Gogia & Company
  - U.P. D Keshari, Modern Hindu Law, Central Law Publications
  - Ramesh Chandra Nagpal, Modern Hindu Law, Eastern Book Company
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## Second Semester

Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-II-NL-P-I

### English-II (General English)

#### Unit - 1: Vocabulary

- 1.1. Foreign words and Phrases (Important Latin & English affixes); Certain set expression and phrases; One word substitution.
- 1.2. Words often confused and misused.
- 1.3. Consulting a dictionary - synonyms and antonyms.

#### Unit - 2: Comprehension Skills & Composition Skills

- 2.1. Use of legal terms and idiomatic expression; Comprehension of texts, Use of cohesive devices; Passage and answer to its question.
- 2.2. Precise writing.

#### Unit - 3: Speech Training

- 3.1. Reading (Knowledge of proper pauses); Key sounds their discrimination and accent, Consulting pronouncing dictionary.
- 3.2. Rapid Reading and debating exercise.

#### Unit - 4: Essay

- 4.1. Essay writing on current topic/legal topic Democracy; Environmental Pollution, Role of United Nations, Cyber Space and Law, Climate Change, Role of media in society, Disaster Management, Role of Non Governmental Organisations, Lok Adalats, Science & Technology and Law, Globalisation, Basic Human Rights

#### Prescribed Book:

- Wren and Martin - English Grammar.
  - R K Jain - Profession in English
  - M L Tikko & Subramanian - Usage and Composition
  - Bhasharan & Horsburgh - Strengthen your English
  - Gimson - An Introduction to English Pronunciation
  - Bansal & Harrison - Spoken English for India
  - Oxford Advanced Learner's Dictionary of Current English.
  - Cambridge Advanced Learner's Dictionary
  - Oxford Law Dictionary
  - Black's Law Dictionary
  - John B. Saunders - Words and Phrases Legally Defined Vol. I-V
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-II-NL-P-II****Political Science II****Unit-1: Introduction to International Relations**

- 1.1. International Relations-Its Meaning, Nature and Scope
- 1.2. History of International Relations, Cold War
- 1.3. Rising powers and emerging global order

**Unit - 2: Theories and Ideologies**

- 2.1. Realism, Neo-realism
- 2.2. Liberalism, Neo-Liberalism
- 2.3. Marxist theory, Neo-Marxist Theory
- 2.4. Post structuralism and Post-colonialism

**Unit - 3: International Organisation and Human Rights**

- 3.1. International security, theories of war, nuclear proliferation
- 3.2. United Nations-Formation, Organs, United Nations and international legal order
- 3.3. United Nations and Human rights instruments
- 3.4. Transnational actors in global politics

**Unit- 4: Diplomacy and Foreign Policy**

- 4.1. Diplomacy: Concept, Importance, Types
- 4.2. Role of Soft power in diplomacy, Cold War and Post-Cold war diplomacy
- 4.3. Foreign Policy: Meaning, Importance, India's foreign policy
- 4.4. Idea of Global Commons, Sustainable Development, Sustainable Development Goals

**Prescribed Books:**

- John Baylis, Patricia Owens, and Steve Smith, The Globalization of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations: Oxford University Press
  - Palmar and Perkins, International Relations: Scientific Calcutta
  - Christian Reus-Smit and Duncan Snidal, The Oxford Handbook of International Relations: Oxford University Press
  - Mahendra Kumar, The Theoretical Aspects of International Politics: Shiv Lal Aggarwal & Co
  - Sprout and Sprout, Foundations of International Politics: Van No strand
  - Hans J Morgenthau, Politics Among Nations: Scientific Book Agency
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-II-NL-P-III****History II (Modern India)****Unit -1: Establishment of British Paramountcy**

- 1.1. European Trade; East India Company; Competition and Conflict between the English and the French: Carnatic Wars;
- 1.2. The British Conquest of Bengal: Dual System of administration in Bengal; Battles of Plassey & Buxor; Wellesley's Subsidiary Alliances;
- 1.3. The Forward Policy, 1838-1856: Punjab, Sind and Awadh with Special Reference to the Lord Dalhousie's policy of Annexation Agrarian Settlements: The Permanent Settlement, Royatwari Settlement of Madras and Bombay Presidencies, and Mahalwari Settlement, Administrative Organisation and Social Policy.

**Unit - 2: The Uprising of 1857, Administrative and Social Changes**

- 2.1. The Beginning of Popular Resistance: Uprisings of 1857, Causes, Events and Results; Nature of the Uprising, Reasons of its Failure.
- 2.2. Socio Reforms: Prohibition of Sati, Abolition of Slavery, Widow Remarriage, Educational Movements.
- 2.3. Administrative Changes after 1858.

**Unit - 3 : Nationalism: Discontent and Dissension**

- 3.1. Rise of Indian Nationalism: Formation of the Indian National Congress
- 3.2. The Moderates and the Extremists in the Indian National Movement
- 3.3. Partition of Bengal: Swadeshi & Boycott; Formation of the Muslim League

**Unit - 4: Era of Mass Nationalism**

- 4.1. The Emergence of Gandhi and his Thoughts, Rowlatt Satyagrah, Jallianwala Bagh, Khilafat and Non-Cooperation Movements
- 4.2. Civil Disobedience Movement, Quit India Movement and INA
- 4.3. Constitutional Negotiations: Cabinet Mission, Mountbatten Plan; Growth of communal Politics and the Partition of India, Making of the Constitution

**Prescribed Books:**

- R. Desai - Social Background of Indian Nationalism.
  - Bipan, Chandra - History of Modern India
  - Bipan, Chandra - India's Struggle for Independence, 1857-1947.
  - Burton, Stein - A History of India, Delhi.
  - Kenneth W. Jones - Socio-Religious Reform Movements in British India, New Delhi
  - Lakshmi, Subramaniam - History of India, 1707-185.
  - Nanda, B. R. - Making of India: India's Road to Independence.
  - R., Muir - The Making of British India, 1756-1858.
  - Roy, Tirthankar - The Economic History of India, 1857-1947
  - Sarkar, Sumit - Modern India, 1885-1947
  - Shekhar Bandopadhyay - From Plassey to Partition: A History of Modern India
  - Tara Chand - History of the Freedom Movement in India
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-II-NL-P-IV****Sociology-II****Unit - 1: Social Institution**

- 1.1 Marriage: Meaning , Functions & Types, Live-in relationships; Divorce and its social consequences.
- 1.2 Family: Meaning, Features, types of family; Functions & Changing Patterns
- 1.3 Religion: Meaning, elements of religion, Theories of Religion; Recent trends in Religion

**Unit -2: Social Processes**

- 2.1 Socialization: Meaning and Definitions, Theories of Socialization; Agents of Socialization
- 2.2 Social Interaction: Theories of Social Interaction, Forms of Social Interaction, Interaction in the Virtual Community
- 2.3 Social Change: Meaning and Types Social change; Law and Social Change, Social Functions of Law, Processes of Social Change -Sanskritization, Westernisation, Globalisation

**Unit - 3: Communities**

- 3.1 Rural Community: Nature, Problems and Rural Development Programmes
- 3.2 Urban community: Meaning, Characteristics, Problems and Difference between Rural and Urban Society.
- 3.3 Tribal community: Characteristics, Problems and Constitutional Safeguards

**Unit - 4: Social Problems**

- 4.1 Social Problems-meaning, causes and consequences ; Theoretical perspectives
- 4.2 Contemporary Social Problems: Child Abuse, Elderly abuse, Problems of Youth
- 4.3 Problems of Disabled, Problems of women, problems of Transgender.

**Prescribed Books:**

- R K Sharma, Indian Society: Institutions and Change, Atlantic Publications
  - Yogendra Singh, Social Change in India: Crisis and Resilience, South Asia Books
  - T.B. Bottomore, Sociology- A Guide to Problems and Literature George, Allen and Unwin
  - Anthony Giddens, Sociology, Blackwell Publishers.
  - George Ritzer, Sociological Theory, Mcgraw Hill.
  - C .N Shakar Rao, Sociology of Indian Society: S Chand Publishing Co.
  - Ram Ahuja, Society in India :Rawat Publication
-

**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-II-CS-P-V****Special Contract****Unit - 1: Indemnity and Guarantee/Bailment and Pledge**

- 1.1 Meaning, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee.
- 1.2 Right / Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety, Discharge of Surety, Kinds of Guarantee.
- 1.3 Bailment and Pledge: Meaning and Distinction.
- 1.4 Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee, Lien, Termination of Bailment.

**Unit - 2: Agency**

- 2.1. Definitions of Agent and Principal, Appointment of an Agent, Authority of an Agent, Creation of agency: by agreement, Ratification and law.
- 2.2. Relation of principal / agent, subagent and substituted agent, Ratification of Agents Authority, Revocation of Agency Authority, Effects of Agency on Contracts with third person.
- 2.3. Personal Liability of agents.
- 2.4. Termination of agency.

**Unit - 3: Sale of Goods Act 1930**

- 3.1. Contract of Sale: Introduction, Concept, and formation .
- 3.2. Conditions and Warranties.
- 3.3. Transfer of Property and Title.
- 3.4. Performance of the contracts, Concept of unpaid Seller, suit for breach of contract.

**Unit - 4: The Indian Partnership Act, 1932**

- 4.1 Nature of partnership firm, Essentials of Partnership.
- 4.2 Kinds of Partnership, Rights /Duties of partners.
- 4.3 Relation of Partners to one another, Relation of Partners to third party, Outgoing and Incoming partners.
- 4.4 Modes of Dissolution of a Firm, Registration of a Firm, Effects of Non-Registration of a Firm.

**Prescribed Books**

- Pollock and Mulla - Indian Contract Act
  - Avtar Singh - Indian Contracts Act
  - R.K. Bangia - Indian Contracts Act
  - Mulla - Indian Partnership Act
  - Desai - Law of Contracts and Partnership sale of good Act
  - R.K. Bangia - Sales of Goods Act
  - Avtar Singh - Sales of Good Act
  - Avtar Singh - Indian Partnership Act.
  - K. Sukumaran, Pollock & Mulls - The Indian Partnership Act
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**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-II-CS-P-VI**  
**Family Law II (Muslim Law)**

**Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Origin and Development, Sources of Muslim Law, Schools of Muslim Law, Application of Muslim Law, Conversion
- 1.2 Concept of Marriage (Nikah), Nature of Muslim Marriage, Essentials of a Valid Marriage, Formalities of Marriage, Kinds of Marriage,
- 1.2 Impediments to Marriage, Valid Marriage, Void Marriage, Irregular Marriage, *Iddat*, Registration of Muslim Marriage

**Unit - 2: Dissolution of Muslim Marriage, Legitimacy and Maintenance**

- 2.1 Dower (Mahr) -Concept, Object and Kinds of Dower, Effects of Non- payment of dower, Relinquishment of dower
- 2.2 Divorce-Concept of Talaq, Conditions of Valid Talaq, Kinds of Talaq, Divorce under Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, Legal effects of Divorce
- 2.3 Legitimacy- Establishment of Paternity, Doctrine of acknowledgement, Establishment of Maternity, Difference between Adoption and acknowledgement
- 2.4 Maintenance (Nafkah)- Concept, Persons entitled to Maintenance, Maintenance by agreement, Maintenance under Customary Muslim Law and Muslim Women (Protection of Rights under Divorce Act)

**Unit - 3: Inheritance, Adoption and Guardianship**

- 3.1 Inheritance-General principles of inheritance, Rules of Inheritance, Rule of representation, Rule of *Spes Successionis*
- 3.2 Parentage, Acknowledgement and Legitimacy
- 3.3 Guardianship-Concept of Guardianship, Minority under Muslim Law, Kinds of Guardians, Power and Duties of Guardian, Removal and Cessation of Guardianship

**Unit - 4: Gift, Will and Pre-emption**

- 4.1 Gift (Hiba)-Concept of Gift, Definition of Gift, Subject matter of Gift, Essentials of a valid Gift, Types of Gift, Revocation of Gift, *Hiba-bil-Iwaz*, *Donatio Mortis Causa*
- 4.2 Will (Wasiyat)-Concept of Will, Definition of Will, Essentials of a Will, Kinds of Will, Revocation of Will
- 4.3 Wakf-Concept of Wakf, Kinds of Wakf, Doctrine of Cypruss, Registration of Wakf, Revocation of Wakf, Mutawali- Appointment, Power and Duties.
- 4.4 Pre-emption (Shufaa)-Concept of Pre-emption, Subject-matter of Pre-emption, Right of Preemption

**Prescribed Books:**

- Sir Dinshaw Fardunji Mulla, Mulla Principles of Mohammadan Law, Lexis Nexis
- ASAF A.A. Fyzee Outlines of Muhamaddan Law, Oxford University Press
- Tahir Mahmood and Saif Mahmood, Introduction to The Muslim Law of India Universal Law Publishing
- Manzar Saeed, Commentary on Muslim Law in India, Orient Publishing Company
- Rakesh Kumar Singh, Textbook on Muslim Law. Universal Law Publishing
- Kusum, Family Law Lectures-Family Law I, Lexis Nexis Butterworths
- Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law Lectures- Family Law II, Lexis Nexis Butterworths
- R. K Sinha, Muslim Law, Central Law Publications
- Paras Diwan, Family Law, Allahabad Law Agency



## Third Semester

Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-III-NL-P-I

### English III

#### Unit - 1: Writing

- 1.1 Reports (Magazines, Newspapers), Articles, Paragraphs, Business Letters.
- 1.2 Applications, Agreements, Bonds, Petition/Affidavit.
- 1.3 CV - Chronological, Functional, Cover Letters, Complaints, Emails, Notice, Circulars.

#### Unit - 2: Novel & Short Story

- 2.1 APJ Abdul Kalam: Learning how to fly: Life lessons for the Youth
- 2.2 Ruskin Bond: The Perfect Murder

#### Unit - 3: Plays

- 3.1 William Shakespeare: Julius Caesar
- 3.2 Vijay Tendulkar: Silence! The Court is in Session

#### Unit - 4: Language

- 4.1 Language as Communication & a product of society;
- 4.2 Language Variations - Dialects, Registers and Styles;
- 4.3 Language as Structure - Phonological, Grammatical, Semantic.

#### Prescribed Books & Articles:

- Model Official Noting and Drafting. H K Kanungo. Cuttack: A K Mishra Publishers Pvt. Ltd, 2021.
  - English as a global language. David Crystal. New York: CUP, 2003
  - Linguistics overview. <https://www.davidcrystal.com/Files/BooksAndArticles/-4178.pdf>
  - Innes, Paul ORCID: 0000-0001-5375-5341 (2005) "Pluck but his name out of his heart": A Caesarean cross-section. In: Refiguring Mimesis: Representation in Early Modern Literature. University of Hertfordshire Press, Hatfield, pp. 79- 98. ISBN 1902806352 <https://eprints.glos.ac.uk/3798/1/Julius%20Caesar.pdf>
  - Julius Caesar and Men in Shakespeare. Smithi Mohan. April 2019 [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332727766\\_Julius\\_Caesar\\_and\\_Men\\_in\\_Shakespeare](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/332727766_Julius_Caesar_and_Men_in_Shakespeare)
  - "Silence ! The Court Is In Session" By Vijay Tendulkar - A Study on the Defeat of Woman in Male dominated society - Dr. Indravadan G. Purohit [https://www.sbsc.in/pdf/resources/1588766398\\_AUG14010111.pdf](https://www.sbsc.in/pdf/resources/1588766398_AUG14010111.pdf)
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**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB(H)-SEM-III-NL-P-II****Political Science III****Unit - 1: Western Political Ideas**

- 1.1 Plato, Aristotle and their Contributions
- 1.2 Social Contractualists - Hobbes, Locke and Rousseau
- 1.3 Utilitarians - Bentham and Mill, Hegel & Green
- 1.4 Marxian Idealists - Karl Marx, Lenin & Mao Tse Tung, Marxism after Marx

**Unit - 2: Indian Political Ideas**

- 2.1 Manu and Kautilya : Their Political Ideas
- 2.2 Rammohan, Tilak and Gokhale - Indian National
- 2.3 Gandhiji, Nehru and Subhas - Their contribution to nationalist struggle.
- 2.4 B.R. Ambedkar and Jay Prakash - Political and Social Ideas

**Unit- 3: Political Ideologies - I**

- 3.1 Liberalism - Concept and Features, Types
- 3.2 Totalitarianism: Fascism, Nazism, Maoism
- 3.3 Socialism and Various Schools - Guild Socialism, Fabianism, Syndicalism
- 3.4 Neo-Liberalism in 20th century and multi-culturalism

**Unit - 4: Political Ideologies - II**

- 4.1 Feminism: Political Dimensions
- 4.2 Conservatism: Meaning, Nature and Significance
- 4.3 Environmentalism: Concept and Concerns, Green Politics.
- 4.4 Terrorism: Origin and Challenges, Maoist Insurgency in India

**Prescribed Books:**

- A.C. Kapoor - Principles of Political Sciences
  - E. Anshirvadram - Political Theory
  - G. Sabine - History of Political Theory
  - Bhargava & Acharya - Political Theory
  - Mookharjee and Ramaswami - Political Theory
  - B.N. Ray - Political Theory
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**Paper Code: 5Yrs-BALLB (H)-SEM-III-NL-P-III****History III****Unit - 1:**

- 1.1 Early Charters (Charter of 1600),
- 1.2 Administration of justice in Presidency Town (Madras, Bombay and Calcutta), Mayer's Court (Charter of 1726 and 1753),
- 1.3 Beginning of Adalat system, Judicial plan of 1772, Judicial plan of Warren Hastings,
- 1.4 Working at Supreme Court at Calcutta, Trial of Nand Kumar, The Patna case, The Cossijurah Case, Act of Settlement 1781.

**Unit - 2:**

- 2.1 Judicial Reform of Cornwallis (1787-1793), Judicial Reform of sir John Shore, Lord Wellesely and Lord Bentick, Racial Discrimination in the Judicial System,
- 2.2 Indian High court Act, 1861, Privy Council - Its history, development, Jurisdiction and appeal,
- 2.3 Development at civil and criminal law in India,
- 2.4 codifications of Indian Laws and Law commissions, Growth of Legal profession, History of Legal education in India.

**Unit - 3:**

- 3.1 The Regulating Act, 1773, The Pitts India Act, 1784,
- 3.2 The charter Act of 1833 and 1853,
- 3.3 The Government of India Act, 1858, Indian council Act, 1861, 1892, 1909,
- 3.4 Government of Indian Act, 1919, 1935

**Unit - 4:**

- 4.1 Constitutional Developments- The Indian Independence Act, 1947,
- 4.2 Shaping of the Indian constitution,
- 4.3 The constituent assembly,
- 4.4 Evolution and the source of Indian constitution, its salient features.

**Prescribed Books**

- A New look at Modern Indian History, B. L. Gorver, S. Chand and Co, 2018 (Thirty Second Edition).
  - Outline of Indian Legal and Constitutional History, M.P. Jain, Lexis Nexis, 2014.
  - Legal and Constitutional History of India, Rama Jois, universal Law publishing Co., 1984.
  - Indian Constitutional Law M. P. Jain, Wadhwa and company, Nagpur, 2003.
  - Constitutional Law of India, Narender Kumar, Allhabad Law Agency, 2016.
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-CS-P-IV****Law of Tort including MV Act and Consumer Protection Laws****Unit - 1:**

- 1.1 Origin and Development of law of Tort
- 1.2 Meaning, Nature and Scope of Law of Tort, Pigeon Hole Theory
- 1.3 Elements of Tort, Damnum sine Injuria, Injuria sine Damnum
- 1.4 Distinction between Tort and Crime, Tort and Contract
- 1.5 Tort of Negligence, Contributory Negligence, Res Ipsa Loquitur.
- 1.6 General defences: Volenti non-Fit Injuria, Act of God, Inevitable Accident, Statutory Authority
- 1.7 Vicarious Liability: Master's Vicarious Liability, Sovereign Immunity.

**Unit - 2:**

- 2.1 Remoteness of damages: Intended Consequences and Unintended Consequences, rules to determine remoteness, Novus Actus Interveniens
- 2.2 Strict Liability: Ryland v. Fletcher Rule, Defences and Applicability in India, Absolute Liability: M.C. Mehta v. Union of India Rule.
- 2.3 Tort against Person: Assault, Battery, False Imprisonment.
- 2.4 Tort against Property: Nuisance.
- 2.5 Tort against Reputation- Malicious prosecution, Defamation

**Unit - 3:**

- 3.1 Motor Vehicle Act: Motor Vehicle, Driving license, Vehicle Registration
- 3.2 Regulation of Safety measures in construction and maintenance of vehicles, road safety and Traffic management
- 3.3 Provisions regarding the "no fault liability"
- 3.4 Insurance against third party risk, Claims Tribunal, Award of Compensation

**Unit - 4:**

- 4.1 Consumer Protection Act, 2019, Definition of Consumer, Rights of Consumer
- 4.2 Consumer Protection Authorities
- 4.3 Product Liability
- 4.4 Unfair Trade Practices- Misleading and false advertising, Unsafe and hazardous products
- 4.5 Deficiency in Services

**Prescribed Books:**

- W.V.H. Rogers, Winfield & Jolowicz on Tort (Sweet & Maxwell, 19th edn., 2016).
  - R.F.V.Heuston and R.A. Buckley, Salmond & Heuston on The Law of Torts (Sweet & Maxwell, 21st edn., 1996).
  - G.P.Singh and Akshay Sapre , Ratanlal & Dhirajlal The Law of Torts (Lexis Nexis, 28th edn., 2019).
  - Avtar Singh (Rev.), P.S. Atchuthen Pillai Law of Torts (Eastern Book Company, 9th edn., 2008).
  - Tony Weir, A Casebook on Tort (Sweet & Maxwell, 10th edn., 2004).
  - G. B Reddy and Baglekar Akash Kumar, Consumer Protection Act: A Commentary (EBC Publication, First Edition, 2021).
  - K Kannan, Commentary on Motor Vehicles Act (Oakbridge Publication, 2021)
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**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-CS-P-V****Constitutional Law - I****Unit -1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Constitution- Need and Significance, Constitutionalism, Constitutional Law
- 1.2 Constituent Assembly and Framing of Indian Constitution
- 1.3 Salient Features of Indian Constitution, Preamble
- 1.4 Union and its Territory, Citizenship

**Unit - 2: Concept of State and Fundamental Rights I**

- 2.1. Nature, Significance, Philosophical Foundations of Fundamental Rights
- 2.2. Definition and Concept of "State"; Laws inconsistent or in derogation of Fundamental Rights, Judicial Review, Doctrine of *Ultra-Vires*, Eclipse, Severability, Waiver
- 2.3. Right to Equality- Formal and Substantive; Special Provisions for women and children; Equality of Opportunity, Reservation, Abolition of Untouchability and Titles
- 2.4. Right to Freedom under Art 19, Reasonable restrictions

**Unit - 3: Fundamental Rights II**

- 3.1. Protection in respect of Conviction for Offences- Ex-Post facto law, Double Jeopardy, Self-Incrimination
- 3.2. Right of Life and Personal Liberty, Procedure established by Law and Due Process of Law, Art 21 and various derivative rights
- 3.3. Safeguard against arbitrary arrest and detention, Right to Freedom of Religion
- 3.4. Right against exploitation, Educational and Cultural Rights

**Unit - 4: Remedies, Directive Principles and Fundamental Duties**

- 4.1. Right to Constitutional Remedies- Enforcement of Fundamental Rights, Writ Jurisdiction, Public Interest Litigation
- 4.2. Directive Principle of State Policy- Significance, Constitutional Scheme, Non-enforceability
- 4.3. Interrelationship between Directive Principles and Fundamental rights
- 4.4. Fundamental Duties- Need and Significance, 42 Amendment, enforceability

**Prescribed Books:**

- H M Seervai, Constitutional Law of India (Vol I-III), Universal Law Publishing Co.
  - M. P Jain, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis
  - M.P Singh, V N Shukla's Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company
  - D D Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis
  - JN Pandey, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
  - Udai Raj Rai, Fundamental Rights and their enforcement, Prentice Hall India Learning Private Limited
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**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-I-CS-P-VI****Jurisprudence****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Definitions, Nature and Scope of Jurisprudence, Importance and Utility of Jurisprudence
- 1.2. Relation of Jurisprudence with other sciences, Synthetic Jurisprudence
- 1.3. Relation between Law and Justice
- 1.4. Sources of Law- Customs, Precedent, Legislation

**Unit - 2: Schools of Jurisprudence-I**

- 2.1. Natural Law School- Classical Naturalism
- 2.2. Revival of Natural Law- Fuller and Finnis
- 2.3. Legal Positivism- Austin's Theory of Law, Kelson Pure Theory of Law, HLA Hart
- 2.4. Relation between Law and Morals, Hart- Fuller Debate, Hart-Devlin Debate

**Unit - 3: Schools of Jurisprudence-II**

- 3.1. Historical School- Savigny and Maine
- 3.2. Sociological School- Roscoe Pound
- 3.3. Realist School- American Realism, Scandinavian Realism
- 3.4. Legal Realism

**Unit - 4: Legal Concepts**

- 4.1. Legal Rights - Definition, Essential Elements; Theories of Legal Rights, Kinds of Legal Rights; Duties-Definition, Kinds of Legal Duties, Relationship between right and duty.
- 4.2. Ownership and Possession- Concept and Definition, Essentials of Ownership, Kinds of Ownership, Modes of Acquisition of Ownership Possession- Concept and Definition, Elements of Possession, Theories of Possession, Kinds of Possession, Acquisition of Possession
- 4.3. Legal Personality- Meaning; Legal Status of Unborn Persons, Legal Status of Dead Persons, animals; Corporate Personality, Theories of Corporate Personality
- 4.4. Liability- Definition, Kinds of Liability, General Conditions of Liability, Measure of Liability

**Prescribed Books:**

- G. W. Paton , *A Textbook of Jurisprudence*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi
  - Michael Freeman, Llyod's *Introduction to Jurisprudence*, Sweet & Maxwell: London
  - P J Fitzgerald, *Salmond on Jurisprudence*, Universal Law Publishing: New Delhi
  - James Penner & Emmanuel Melissaris, *McCoubrey & White's Textbook on Jurisprudence*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi
  - RMW Dias, *Jurisprudence*, LexisNexis: Wadhwa Nagpur
  - V D Mahajan., *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Eastern Book Co: Lucknow
  - Avtar Singh & Harpreet Kaur, *Introduction to Jurisprudence*, LexisNexis: Wadhwa Nagpur
  - N.V Paranjape, *Studies in Jurisprudence and Legal Theory* Central Law Agency: Allahabad
  - Nomita Agarwal, *Jurisprudence(Legal Theory* Central Law Agency: Allahabad
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## Fourth Semester

Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-IV-NL-P-I

### English IV

#### Unit -1: Phonetics

- 1.1 Phonetics & Organs of Speech; Classification of sounds;
- 1.2 Consonants, Vowels & Diphthongs; Phonetic Transcription
- 1.3 Syllable, Accent, Rhythm and Intonation

#### Unit - 2: Communication

- 2.1 Definition, types & process
- 2.2 Communication Barriers
- 2.3 Listening Skills & types

#### Unit - 3: Compositions

- 3.1 R K Narayan: A Tiger for Malgudi
- 3.2 Sudha Murthy: Dollar Bahu

#### Unit - 4: Soft Skills

- 4.1 Soft skills - Importance & Types
- 4.2 Presentation Skills\*\* - Definitions & Importance; Essentials for making a Presentation Work; Use of power point slides for making a presentation.
- 4.2 Group Discussion\*\* - Definition, Purpose, Types, Characteristics and Phases in GD Process; Interview - Concept and Definition, Purpose / Objective of Interview, Types/Classification of Interview, guidelines for Effective Interview

**Note** - \*\*Every student has to present a Power Point Presentation (3 marks) and take part in a Group Discussion (2 marks), which will be a part of the assignment. The topic for the PPT and GD will be provided by the faculty in consultation with the Dean/HOD/Principal.

#### Suggested Reading:

- Phonetics: The sound of language. <https://scholar.harvard.edu/files/adam/files/phonetics.ppt.pdf>
  - An Introductory Course of English Phonetics and Phonology. Mohammad Hossein Keshavarz & Girne American University in Kyrenia. March 2020: The Organization for Researching & Composing University Textbooks ISBN: 078-600-02-0534-8. [https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339956758\\_An\\_Introductory\\_Course\\_of\\_English\\_Phonetics\\_and\\_Phonology](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/339956758_An_Introductory_Course_of_English_Phonetics_and_Phonology)
  - English Phonetics and Phonology: A Practical Course . Peter Roach. February 2010: CUP
  - Cambridge English Pronouncing Dictionary. Ed. David Jones (18th Edition).
  - An Introduction to Linguistics: Language, Grammar and Semantics. January 2007: PHI
  - Effective Communication and Soft Skills. Nitin Bhatnagar / Mamta. January 2011: Pearson
  - Soft Skills for Everyone. Jeff Butterfield. March 2020: Cengage Learning India Pvt. Ltd.
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-IV-NL-P-II****Psychology - I****Unit - 1: Introduction to General Psychology**

- 1.1 Definition and Scope of Psychology; Methods; Experimental Observation, Interview, Questionnaire and Case Study.
- 1.2 Biological Bases of Behaviour: The Nervous System: The Neuron, The Central Nervous System and The Autonomic Nervous System, Hormones and Glands.

**Unit - 2: Perception and Learning**

- 2.1 Sensory Perceptual Processes: Visual, Auditory and Other Senses: Structure and Functions.
- 2.2 Attention Processes: Nature, Factor and Types. Perceptual Organization: Determinants of Perception; Form, Space and Depth Perception.
- 2.3 Learning: Classical and Operant Conditioning; Basic Processes: Extinction Spontaneous Recovery, Generalization and Discrimination, Reinforcement, Transfer of Training, Factors Affecting Learning.

**Unit - 3: Memory, Motivation and Emotion**

- 3.1 Memories and Forgetting: Encoding, Storage, Retrieval Processes: Sensory, Short- Term and LongTerm Memories. Forgetting: Decay Interference, Retrieval Failure.
- 3.2 Motivation and Emotion: Indicators of Motivation: Biogenic and Sociogenic Motives, Intrinsic-Extrinsic Framework; Conflict and Frustration. The Need Hierarchy Model.
- 3.3 Emotion: Nature and Types, Theories of Emotions: James- Lange, Cannon- Bard, Physiological Correlates

**Unit - 4: Intelligence and Personality**

- 4.1 Intelligence: Nature, Two Factor and Multifactor Theories, Genetic and Environmental Influences, Measurement of Intelligence.
- 4.2 Personality: Nature, Types and Trait Approaches, Biological and Socio- Cultural Determinates.
- 4.3 Assessment of Personality.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Baron, R.A. (1995) Psychology: The Essential Science, New York: All in & Bacon.
  - Morgan, C.T. and King, A.R. Introduction to Psychology.
  - Zimliardo, P.G. and Weber, A.L. Psychology New York.
  - Srivastava, D. N.: Introduction of General Psychology.
  - Baron, P. S. and Byrne, D., Social Psychology Understanding Human Interaction.
  - Henderson, H.C.: An Introduction to Social Psychology Wiley Eastern New Delhi
  - Mc David, J.W. and Harari, H.: Social Psychology Individuals, Groups, Societies,
  - UBS Publishers and Distributors, Sahara, Delhi, Indian Edition, 1986.
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**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-IV-NL-P-III****Economics I****Unit - 1: Introduction to Economics**

- 1.1 Definition, methodology and scope of economics
- 1.2 Forms of economic analysis - Micro vs. macro, partial vs. general, static vs. dynamic, and positive vs. normative.
- 1.3 Basic concepts and precepts - economic problems, economic rationality, optimality, Economic organization - market, command and mixed economy
- 1.4 Relation between economics and law- economic offences and economic legislation

**Unit - 2: Demand and Supply**

- 2.1 Theories of demand- demand function, law of demand, determinants of demand.
- 2.2 Concept of utility and utility theory-utility approach, indifference curve approach.
- 2.3 Law of supply, supply function, Price determination; shift of demand and supply
- 2.4 Elasticity of demand and supply; consumer surplus, Applications of demand and supply -tax floor and ceilings; applications of indifference curves- tax, labor and work

**Unit - 3: Overview of Macroeconomics**

- 3.1 Interdependence of micro and macro economics
- 3.2 Development of macroeconomics-Schools of Thought-Classical, Keynesian and Post-Keynesian, Goals of macroeconomic policy
- 3.3 Basic Concepts-Stocks and Flows, National Product and Domestic Product, Aggregate Consumption, Circular Flow of Income
- 3.4 Alternative measures of National Output, Real and Nominal GNP, problems in measurement of national income, The Principle of Effective Demand-Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply

**Unit - 4: Theory of Money and Banking**

- 4.1 Functions for money, classification, supply and demand for money
- 4.2 Effects of money on output and prices, Inflation and deflation, Monetary policy
- 4.3 Money markets and capital markets, Commercial Banking-functions organization and operations
- 4.4 Central Banking- functions and credit control, Non-Banking Financial Institutions-meaning, role; distinction between banks and NBFIs

**Prescribed Books**

- Myneni, S.R. Principles of Economics; Allahabad law Agency; Faridabad
  - Modern Economic Theory, K.K Dewett
  - Micro Economics by A Koutsoyiannis
  - Mishra, S.K. and V.K. Puri Modern Macroeconomic Theory; Himalaya Publishing House.
  - Jhingan, M.L. Macroeconomic Theory
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-IV****Law of Crimes I****Unit - 1:**

- 1.1 Definition and nature of crime, General conditions creating criminal liability; Strict Liability
- 1.2 General Exceptions: Mistake (Sections 76 and 79), Accident (S.80), Necessity (Section 81), Infancy (Sections 82-83), Unsoundness of Mind (Section 84), Intoxication (Sections 85-86), Right of Private Defence (Sections 96-106)
- 1.3 Joint and Constructive Liability (Section 34 and 149)

**Unit - 2:**

- 2.1 Abetment: Meaning, Essential elements, Criminal Conspiracy
- 2.2 Offences against Human Body: Culpable Homicide, Murder, Hurt, Grievous Hurt, Kidnapping and Abduction, Rape, Unnatural offences, Assault or Criminal force, Voyeurism, Stalking, Criminal Intimidation, Outraging the modesty of a woman

**Unit - 3:**

- 3.1 Offences against Property: Theft, Extortion, Robbery and Dacoity, Criminal Misrepresentation and criminal breach of trust
- 3.2 Cheating, Mischief, Criminal Trespass, House breaking, House trespass
- 3.2 Offences against Marriage: Bigamy, Adultery, Cruelty

**Unit - 4:**

- 4.1 Offences against State: Waging War, Sedition
- 4.2 Offences against Public Tranquility: Unlawful Assembly, Rioting, Affray
- 4.3 Attempt: Intention to commit an offence, Preparation and Attempt, Proximity rule, Impossibility Test.

**Prescribed Books:**

- K.T. Thomas, M.A. Rashid (Rev.), Ratan Lal & Dhiraj Lal's The Indian Penal Code
  - K.D. Gaur, Criminal Law : Cases and Materials
  - R.C. Nigam, Law of Crimes in India (Vol. I)
  - V.B. Raju, Commentary on Indian Penal Code, 1860 (Vol. I & II)
  - K.N.C. Pillai & Shabistan Aquil (Rev.), Essays on the Indian Penal Code (The Indian Law Institute)
  - K. I. Vibhute (Rev.), P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law
  - Syed Shamsul Huda, The Principles of the Law of Crimes in British India
  - K.N. Chandrasekharan Pillai, General Principles of Criminal Law
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-V****Constitutional Law II****Unit - 1: The Executive and The Legislature**

- 1.1. The President
- 1.2. Parliamentary System, Council of Ministers, Principle of Collective responsibility
- 1.3. The Governor
- 1.4. Legislature- Constitution of Parliament and State Legislature, Legislative Procedure, Privileges and Immunities, Anti-Defection Law

**Unit - 2: The Judiciary**

- 2.1. Supreme Court and High Court- Constitution, Qualifications, Appointment, Removal of Judges
- 2.2. Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts
- 2.3. Transfer of High Court Judges
- 2.4. Subordinate Courts

**Unit - 3: Federalism and Distribution of Powers**

- 3.1. Federalism- Concept, Nature of Indian Federalism
- 3.2. Distribution of Legislative Powers-Doctrines of Territorial Nexus, Harmonious Construction, Pith and Substance, Doctrine of Repugnancy and Colorable Legislation
- 3.3. Administrative Relations between Union and States
- 3.4. Financial Relations between Union and States; Freedom of Trade, Commerce and Intercourse

**Unit - 4: Miscellaneous**

- 4.1. Amendment of the Constitution
- 4.2. Emergency Provisions
- 4.3. Elections, Public Service Commissions, Tribunal Justice System
- 4.4. Constitutional Safeguard to Civil Servants

**Prescribed Books:**

- H M Seervai, Constitutional Law of India (Vol I-III), Universal Law Publishing Co.
  - M. P Jain, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis
  - M.P Singh, V N Shukla's Constitutional Law of India, Eastern Book Company
  - D D Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India, LexisNexis
  - JN Pandey, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
  - Udai Raj Rai, Constitutional Law-I Structure, Eastern Book Company
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-IV-CS-P-VI****Subject: Law of Property****Unit - 1: Introduction and principles of Transfer of Property**

- 1.1 Property: Meaning and Definition, Types of Property
- 1.2 Notice, Registration, Attestation, Actionable Claim
- 1.3 Restrictions on Alienation of Property
- 1.4 Transfer to Unborn Person
- 1.5 Rule against Perpetuity, Vested and Contingent Interests
- 1.6 Doctrine of Election

**Unit - 2: Transfer of Immovable Property**

- 2.1 Doctrine of holding out, Feeding the grant by estoppel
- 2.2 Doctrine of Priority, Transfer of lis pendens
- 2.3 Transfer by ostensible owner, transfer by unauthorized person who subsequently acquires interest in property transferred
- 2.4. Doctrine of part performance

**Unit - 3: Sale and Exchange of Immovable Property**

- 3.1 Sale- Meaning and Essentials, Contract of sale
- 3.2 Rights and Liabilities of Buyer and Seller
- 3.3 Marshalling by subsequent purchaser
- 3.4 Exchange- Meaning and Essentials, Rights and liabilities of parties

**Unit - 4: Mortgage, Lease, Gift and Easement of Immovable Property**

- 4.1 Mortgage: Meaning and essentials, Kinds of Mortgage
- 4.2 Rights and liabilities of parties, Right of redemption, foreclosure or sale
- 4.3 Doctrine of Priority, Doctrine of Marshalling and Contribution, Doctrine of Subrogation
- 4.4 Lease: Meaning and essentials, Kinds of Lease, Rights and Liabilities of Lessor and Lessee
- 4.5 Gift: Meaning and essentials, Modes of creation of Gift, Suspension and revocation of gift

**Prescribed Books:**

- Amin & Shastri's, The Law of Easement, EBC
  - C.V. Subba Rao's Law of Transfer of Property, Rev. Vepa P. Sarathi
  - Ghosh, Rashbehary, Law of Mortgage (Tagore Law Lectures), Kamal Law House
  - M. Lahiri, Transfer of Property Act
  - Megarry & Wade, The Law of Real Property; Thomson
  - Saxena, Poonam, Mulla on Transfer of Property Act, 1882; Lexis Nexis
  - Saxena, Poonam; Property Law, Lexis Nexis
  - Sen Gupta (Rev.), Mitra's Transfer of Property Act
  - Sir H.S. Gour's Commentary on The Transfer of Property Act
  - Vepa P. Sarathi; Law of Transfer of Property; EBC
-

## Fifth Semester

Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-NL-P-I

### Psychology II

#### Unit -1: Introduction to Social Psychology

- 1.1 Nature and Scope of Social Psychology, Methods of Social Psychology: Field Observation, Experimental, Sociometric, Method, Cross- Cultural Approach.
- 1.2 Attitudes: Nature and Functions of Attitude, Formation, Change and Measurement of Attitude.

#### Unit - 2: Group Behaviour

- 2.1 Prejudice: Nature and Component of Prejudice, Acquisition of Prejudice, Reduction of Prejudice.
- 2.2 Groups and Leadership: Group Structure, Group Dynamics, Function and Types. Leadership, Definition and Functions, Trait and Situational Approaches to Leadership.
- 2.3 Conformity and Obedience.

#### Unit - 3: Communication and Inter-personal Attraction

- 3.1. Communication: Communication Models, Verbal and Non- Verbal Communication, Barriers in Communication, Interpersonal Attraction and its Determinants.
- 3.2. Aggression: Determinate of Aggression; Prevention and Control of Aggression.

#### Unit - 4: Social Behaviour and Statics

4. 1. Pro- Social Behavior: Cooperation Help and Altruism; Bystander Effect. Theoretical Explanation for Prosocial Behavior; Social Cultural and Environmental Influences on Personality and Social Behavior.
4. 2. Correlation: The Concept of Correlation Linear and Non-Linear Correlation, Pearson's Product Moment Correlation.

#### Suggested Readings:

- Linderson, H.C.: An Introduction to Social Psychology, Wiley Eastern. New Delhi.
  - Coleman, J.C. : Abnormal Psychology and Modern Life. Bombay Taraporavala (Latest Edition)
  - Shanmugan, T. E.: Abnormal Psychology, Tata McGraw New Delhi (Latest Edition)
  - Season, I.G. and Season, B.K. : Organizational Development, London: Prentice Hall.
  - French, W.L. and Bell, CH. Jr. : Organization Development: London: Prentice Hall.
  - Margulies, N, and Raia, A.P. : Organization Development: Values, Process and Technology. New Delhi: Tata McGraw hill.
  - Pareek, U, and Rao, T.V. : Designing and Managing Human Resources System.
  - Arnold, H.J. and Feldman D.C.: Organization Behavior, New York: McGraw Hill.
  - Davis, K. : Human Behavior Works, New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
  - Sharma, R.A. : Organizations Theory and Behavior New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill.
  - Wove, R. and Dryden, W. : Handbook of Counseling Psychology, New Delhi: Sage.
  - Kovchin, S.J. : Modern Clinical Psychology. Principles of Intervention in the Clinic and Community. Delhi: CBS Publishers.
  - Kendall. P.C., and Norton- Ford, J.A. : Clinical Psychology, New York: John Wiley.
  - Davison, G.C. and Heale, J.M.: Abnormal Psychology An Experimental Clinical Approach, New York.
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-NL-P-II****Public Administration I****Unit - 1:**

- 1.1 Public Administration: Meaning, Nature, Scope & Significance, Evolution of Public Administration
- 1.2 Public and Private Administration : Similarities & Dissimilarities.
- 1.3 Relationship of Public Administration with Political Science, Sociology & Economics
- 1.4 New Public Administration, New Public Management.

**Unit - 2:**

- 2.1 Decision Making: Meaning, types and functions
- 2.2 Leadership : Meaning, types and functions
- 2.3 Communication : Meaning, importance and types.

**Unit - 3:**

- 3.1 Principles of Organization : Hierarchy unit of command, and span of control.
- 3.2 Centralization : Meaning, Merits and Demerits
- 3.3 Decentralization: Meaning, Merits and Demerits
- 3.4 Delegation : Meaning, need, elements and hindrances.
- 3.5 Supervision : Meaning, need and methods and supervision Authority and Responsibility.

**Unit - 4:**

- 4.1 Forms of Organization : Meaning
- 4.2 Elements and Basis of Organization
- 4.3 Formal and Informal Organization : Meaning, significance difference between formal and informal organization.
- 4.4 Theories of Organization : Brief introduction of scientific management theory, Human Relation Theory, Bureaucratic Theory.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Bhagwan, Vishnu Bushen : Vidya- Public Administration, S. Chand and company N.
  - Sharma M.P.- Public Administration (Theory concept), Kitab Mahal.
  - Fadia & Fadia- Public Administration, Sahitya Bhawan Publication.
  - Basu: Rumki, Public Administration (Concepts & Theories) Sterling Publishers.
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-NL-P-III****Economics II****Unit - 1: Indian Economy**

- 1.1 Human Resources and Economic Development.
- 1.2 Objective of Economic Planning in India.
- 1.3 Poverty, inequality and the planning process in India.

**Unit - 2: Agriculture and National Economy**

- 2.1 The place of Agriculture in the National Economy.
- 2.2 Food Security in India
- 2.3 Natural Resources, Economic Development and Environmental degradation.

**Unit -3: Indian Industry and National Economy**

- 3.1 Industrial Pattern and the planning process
- 3.2 Evaluation of Industrial policies since Independence.
- 3.3 New Industrial policy; Industrial sickness.

**Unit - 4: International Trade, Liberalisation and Globalisation**

- 4.1 Balance of Trade and Balance of Payment
- 4.2 Free Trade and Protection
- 4.3 New Economic policy and Reforms.
- 4.4 Privatisation and Stabilisation, Interdependence of fiscal and monetary policies.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Ruddar Dutt & K.P.M. Sundharam-Indian Economy.
- Mishra & Puri-Indian Economy
- M.L. Taneja & R.M. Myer-Economic Development and planning
- I.C. Dhingra-The Indian Economy, Environment and policy.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-CS-P-IV****Company Law****Unit - 1: Incorporation of Company and Constitutional Instruments**

- 1.1 Company - Definition and characteristics, Types of companies, Corporate Personality
  - 1.2 Lifting or Piercing the Corporate Veil
  - 1.3 Promoters - their role, rights, liabilities and legal position
  - 1.4 Memorandum of Association and its alteration
  - 1.5 Article of Association and its alteration
  - 1.6 Doctrine of Ultra-vires, Doctrine of Constructive Notice, Doctrine of Indoor Management
  - 1.7 Prevention of oppression and mismanagement, powers of National Company Law Tribunal, Court and the Central Government
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**Unit - 2: Prospectus, Shares, Debentures and Investments**

- 2.1 Prospectus: Types, Issue of Shares, Public Offer, private placement
- 2.2 Allotment of Shares, Restriction on allotment of shares
- 2.3 Transfer of Shares, Forfeiture of shares
- 2.4 Debentures- Meaning, fixed and floating charge, kinds of debentures, remedies of debenture holders
- 2.5 Investments of Company- Purchase by Company of Shares etc. of other companies, Penalty, Inter-corporate loans and Investments

**Unit - 3: Directors and Meetings**

- 3.1 Directors: Types, Legal Position, Appointment and removal
- 3.2 Board of Directors: Constitution, Powers and Restrictions, Duties and Liabilities
- 3.3 Meetings: Kinds, Procedure and Requisite of valid meeting
- 3.4 Resolution: Kinds of resolution

**Unit - 4: Winding UP**

- 4.1 Winding up- Types, grounds and procedure for winding up, Dissolution of Company
- 4.2 Powers of a liquidator, Power of Court
- 4.3 Liability of past members, payment of liabilities, Preferential payment, unclaimed dividends
- 4.4 Winding up of unregistered company
- 4.5 Voluntary winding up by members and creditors
- 4.6 Winding up subject to supervision of Court

**Prescribed Books and References:**

- A.K. Majumdar and G.K. Kapoor, Company Law and Practice, 18 edition, Taxman, 2013.
  - A. Ramaiya, Guide to Companies Act, 17th edition Lexis Nexis Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2010.
  - Gower & Davies, Principles of Modern Company Law, 8th edition, Sweet and Maxwell, 2008.
  - Palmer, Palmer's Company Law, Stevens, London.
  - Robert R. Pennigton, Company Law, 8 edition, Oxford University Press, 2006.
  - Avtar Singh, Company Law, 17th Edition, EBC, 2018.
  - ICSI, Guide to Companies Act, 2013, Section-Wise Concise Commentary with Referencer.
  - Taxmann, Master Guide to Companies Act 2013.
-



**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-CS-P-V****Law of Crimes II****Unit 1: Definition and Constitution of Criminal Courts**

- 1.1 Definition under Section 2.
- 1.2 Constitution and Powers of Criminal Courts and Offices
- 1.3 Arrest, Escape and Re-Taking

**Unit 2: Procedure for Appearance and Production of Things**

- 2.1 Process to Compel Appearance and Production of Thing and Discovery of Person Wrongfully Confined
- 2.2 Security for Keeping Peace and Good Behaviour

**Unit 3: Investigation and Commencement of Trial**

- 3.1 Maintenance of Public Order and Tranquillity
- 3.2 Information to the Police and Their Powers to Investigate
- 3.3 Complaint to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceedings before Magistrate

**Unit 4: Criminal Trial**

- 4.1 Charge, Procedure for Framing Charge and Compilation of Charges
- 4.2 Trial of Cases by Magistrate Summon and Warrant Case and Summary Trials
- 4.3 Provisions as to Bail and Bonds.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Kelkar, Criminal Procedure Code
- Ratann Lal, Dhiraj Lal, The Code of Criminal Procedure
- D. D. Basu, Criminal Procedure Code- II.
- Woddroffe, Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure.
- K.N Pillai, Chandrashekharan (ed.) Kelkar's Lectures on Criminal Procedure.
- S.C. Sarkar, The Law of Criminal Procedure.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-V-CS-P-VI****Public International Law****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Definition, Nature and Basis of International Law
- 1.2 Sources of International Law
- 1.3 History, Development and Codification of International Law
- 1.4 Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law

**Unit - 2: The Law of Peace I**

- 2.1 State - Nature and Different types of state and non-State entity,
  - 2.2 Subjects of International Law
  - 2.3 State Recognition
  - 2.4 State succession
-

**Unit - 3: The Law of Peace II**

- 3.1 State Jurisdiction
- 3.2 Extradition
- 3.3 Asylum
- 3.4 Nationality

**Unit - 4: International Obligations**

- 4.1 Law of treaties - Meaning, Kinds, Formation, termination and reservation of treaties
- 4.2 United Nation - General Assembly, Security Council
- 4.3 Diplomatic agents
- 4.4 Settlement of International Disputes, International Court of Justice

**Prescribed Books**

- Malcolm Nathan Shaw, International Law, Cambridge University Press.
- Tim Hillier, Sourcebook on Public International Law, Routledge.
- Ian Brownlie, Principles of Public International Law, Oxford University Press.
- Joseph Gabriel Starke, Ivan Anthony Shearer, Starke's International Law, Butterworths.
- Lassa Oppenheim, Robert Jennings and Arthur Watts, Oppenheim's International Law, Oxford University Press.
- S K Kapoor, International Law and Human Rights, Central Law Agency.
- H.O. Agarwal, International Law & Human Rights, Central Law Publications.
- Ian Brownlie, Basic Documents in International Law, Oxford University Press.

## Sixth Semester

### Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-NL-P-I

#### Public Administration II

**Unit -1:**

- 1.1 Evolution of Indian Administrative System.
- 1.2 Brief account of Indian Administration during ancient period, Mughal Period, British Rule and after Independence.
- 1.3 Indian Administration : Nature, Legacy and Features of Indian Administration.

**Unit - 2:**

- 2.1 Constitutional Authorities :
  - 2.2 Finance Commission : Organizational structure, Functions and role.
  - 2.3 Election Commission : Organizational structure, Functions and role,
  - 2.4 Comptroller and Auditor General of India : Organizational structure, Functions and role
-

**Unit - 3:**

- 3.1 Civil Services in India : Structure of civil services, Nature, Role and Rational.
- 3.2 Recruitment of Civil Services,
- 3.3 Recruitment Agencies: Union Public Services commission: Organization structures, Functions and Role.
- 3.4 State Public Service Commission: Organization Structures Functions & Role.

**Unit - 4:**

- 4.1 Problem of corruption in Indian Administration : Meaning, causes and control,
- 4.2 Lok Pal and Lokayukta : Role and responsibilities.
- 4.3 Citizen's charter : Meaning, Significance.
- 4.4 Right to Information Act, 2005 : Objectives and main provisions.

**Prescribed Books**

- Basu, D. D. Introduction the study of Indian Constitution Lexis Nexis
- Pyle, M. V. India's Constitution Asia, Publishing House
- Ghai, Indian Govt. and Politics.
- Johari J. C. Indian Political System Anmol Publication
- Jha, Rajesh K. Public, Administration in India, Person
- Maheswari, S.R. Indian Administration Orient Blackswan

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-II****Environmental Law****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Meaning and Concept-Environment, Environmental Pollution, Need for Environment Protection
- 1.2. General legal remedies- Public Nuisance, Absolute liability, Criminal law remedies-IPC, CrPC; Other Statutory remedies
- 1.3. Constitutional Provisions: Right to clean and healthy environment, Directive Principles of State Policy; Fundamental Duties
- 1.4. International Momentum- Stockholm Conference, Rio Conference, Kyoto Protocol, Paris Convention

**Unit - 2: Environmental Protection Legislations**

- 2.1. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974- Composition and Functions of Central Pollution Control Board and State Pollution Control Board, Prevention and Control of Water Pollution
  - 2.2. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981- Definitions, Sources and Effects of Air Pollution, Central Pollution Control Board and State Pollution Control Board, Prevention and Control of Air Pollution
  - 2.3. Environment Protection Act, 1986: Powers and Functions of Central Government, Judicial decisions, Environmental Impact Assessment
  - 2.4. Noise Pollution (Control and Regulation) Rules 2000, National Green Tribunal Act 2010 Establishment and Composition, Powers and Jurisdiction
-

**Unit - 3: Protection and Conservation of Forest and Wild Life**

- 3.1. Indian Forest Act 1927- Protected Forests, Reserve Forest, Village Forest
- 3.2. Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980-Aims and Objectives, Prior approval and non-forest purpose, Judicial Decisions
- 3.3. Forest Rights Act, 2006 - Recognition and Vesting of forest rights, Authorities and Procedure
- 3.4. Wild life Protection Act, 1972- Sanctuaries and National parks, Tiger Conservation; Animal Welfare

**Unit- 4: Emerging Principles and Issues**

- 4.1. Sustainable Development, Polluter Pays Principle, Precautionary Principle, Public Trust Doctrine.
- 4.2. Climate Change- Concept, International efforts, UNFCCC
- 4.3. Biodiversity Conservation- Concept and Meaning, Convention on Biological Diversity
- 4.4. Biodiversity Conservation Act 2002- definitions, Authorities under the Act, Judicial decisions

**Prescribed Books:**

- Shyam Divan, Armin Rosencranz *Environmental Law and Policy in India*, Oxford University Press
- P. Leelakrishnan, *Environmental Law in India*, LexisNexis
- P.S Jaswal, Nishta Jaswal. *Environmental Law*, Allahabad Law Agency
- Philip Sands and Jacqueline Peel, *Principles of International Environmental Law*, Cambridge University Press
- Patricia Birnie; Alan Boyle; Catherine Redgwell, *International Law and the Environment*, Oxford University Press
- Dr. S K Nanda, Environmental Law
- S.C Shastri, Environmental Law

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-III****Administrative Law****Unit - 1: Introduction to Administrative Law**

- 1.1 Key Concepts-Welfare State, Rule of Law, Doctrine of Separation of Power - Position in U.S, U.K and India.
- 1.2. Definition, Nature, Scope and Significance of Administrative law, Reasons for growth of administrative law, Difference between Constitutional Law and Administrative law
- 1.3 Evolution and Development of Administrative Law - India, UK, USA and France (*Droit Administratif*), Global Administrative Law
- 1.4 Administrative Action-Meaning, Classification, Need to Control of Administrative Action

**Unit - 2: Administrative Rule-Making**

- 2.1. Delegated Legislation-Meaning, Need for administrative Rule-making, Classification of Delegated Legislation, Constitutionality of Delegated Legislation
  - 2.2. Delegated legislation and Conditional Legislation, Sub-Delegation, delegation of Taxing Power, Retrospective Operation of Delegated Legislation
  - 2.3. Control of Delegated Legislation in India-Parliamentary Control, Procedural Control Judicial Control and Doctrine of *Ultra vires*, Effect of an *Ultra vires* administrative legislation.
-

**Unit - 3: Judicial Control of Administrative Action**

- 3.1. Judicial Review- Meaning, Position in U.K, U.S and India, Grounds of Judicial Review of administrative action-Illegality, Irrationality (Wednesbury Test), Procedural Impropriety, Proportionality
- 3.2. Writ Jurisdiction-Meaning of Writs, Kinds of Writs, Jurisdiction of Supreme Court and High Courts, Authorities amenable to Writ Jurisdiction, Locus standi in Writ Jurisdiction.
- 3.3. Judicial Doctrines- Doctrine of Legitimate expectation, Doctrine of Proportionality, Doctrine of Public Accountability
- 3.4. Private Law Review and other Remedies - Meaning, Injunction, Declaration, Suit for Damages, Lokpal, Lokayukta, Ombudsman

**Unit - 4: Principles of Natural Justice and State Liability and Administrative Adjudication**

- 4.1. Meaning, Constitutional Framework, Principles of Natural Justice, Rule against Bias, Audi Alteram Partem, Meaning, Incidents of *audi alteram partem* rule, Exceptions to the Principles of Natural Justice
- 4.2. Liability of State-Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity, Liability of administration in Contract, Liability of administration in Tort, State Liability and Compensatory Jurisprudence.
- 4.3. Administration Adjudication-Meaning, Reasons for growth of administrative Adjudication, Distinction between Judicial, Quasi-Judicial Function and Administrative action
- 4.4. Administrative Tribunals, Advantages and Disadvantages of Tribunal Justice System Administrative Tribunal Act 1985- Procedure and powers of Administrative Tribunal, Constitutional validity of administrative tribunals.

**Prescribed Books:**

1. William Wade and Christopher Forsyth, *Administrative Law*, Oxford University Press
  2. I.P Massey, *Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Co
  3. MP Jain & S N Jain, *Principles of administrative Law*, LexisNexis
  4. C.K Thakker, *Administrative Law*, Eastern Book Co
  5. C.K Takwani, *Lectures on administrative Law*, Eastern Book Co
  6. UPD Kesari, *Lectures on Administrative Law*, Central Law Publications
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-IV****Law of Evidence****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Extent, commencement and application of Indian Evidence Act (Section 1)
- 1.2 Interpretation clause (Section 3)
- 1.3 Presumptions- may presume, shall presume and conclusive proof (section 4)
- 1.4 Concepts of 'Facts', 'Facts in issue', 'Relevant facts', 'Evidence-Oral and Documentary', 'Proved', 'Disproved' and 'not proved'
- 1.5 Relationship between law of evidence and substantive laws

**Unit - 2: Relevancy and Admissibility of Facts**

- 2.1 Relevancy of Facts (sections 5-16)
- 2.2 Admissions (Sections 17-23 and 31)
- 2.3 Confessions (Sections 24-30)
- 2.4 Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (Sections 32-33)
- 2.5 Statements made under special circumstances (Sections 34-39)
- 2.6 Judgements of Courts of Justice when relevant (Sections 40-44)
- 2.7 Opinion of Third Person When Relevant (Sections 45-51)

**Unit - 3: Evidence, Burden of Proof and Presumptions**

- 3.1 Oral Evidence (Sections 59-60)
- 3.2 Documentary Evidence (Sections 61-78)
- 3.3 Burden of Proof (Sections 101-110)
- 3.4 Presumption as to Certain Offences (Sections 111-114 A)

**Unit - 4: Law of Estoppels and Witnesses**

- 4.1 Estoppels (Sections 115-117)
- 4.2 Witnesses, Privileged Communications (Sections 118-132)
- 4.3 Accomplice (Sections 133)
- 4.4 Examination of Witnesses- Child witness (Section 118), Dumb witness (Section 119), hostile witness (Section 154)
- 4.5 Number of Witnesses (Sections 134)
- 4.6 Examination-in-Chief, Cross-Examination, Re-examination
- 4.7 Leading Questions

**Prescribed Books:**

- Rattan Lal and Dheeraj Lal, The Law of Evidence
  - Batuk Lal, Law of Evidence
  - C.D. Field, Law of Evidence
  - M. Monir, Law of Evidence
  - Avtar Singh, Evidence
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-V****Civil Procedure Code****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Definitions
- 1.2 Jurisdiction of Civil Court
- 1.3 Different Types of Courts (Hierarchy of courts)
- 1.4 Place of Suing; Institution of Suits
- 1.5 Presentation of Complaint
- 1.6 Parties to the suit
- 1.7 Principles of res sub-judice and res judicata.

**Unit - 2: Pleadings & Trial**

- 2.1 Complaint
- 2.2 Written Statement
- 2.3 Service of Summons
- 2.4 Appearance and Non-Appearance of Parties
- 2.5 Discovery, Inspection and Production of Documents
- 2.6 Admission
- 2.7 Production, Impounding and Returning of Documents; transfer of suits decree and judgment
- 2.8 Remand and Restitution
- 2.9 Appeals: first appeal, second appeal, appeals from orders and appeals to Supreme Court
- 2.10 Reference, Review and Revision.

**Unit - 3: Suits in Particular Cases**

- 3.1 Suits by and against government and public officer
  - 3.2 Suits by indigent person
  - 3.3 Suits by or against minors and lunatics, aliens and foreign rulers, soldiers, corporation, Firms, trustees, executors and administrators
  - 3.4 Suits relating to family matters, mortgages, public nuisance and public charities
  - 3.5 Interpleader suits
  - 3.6 Summary procedure;
  - 3.7 Injunction Suit (Specific Relief)
  - 3.8 Inherent Powers of High Court and Supreme Court.
-

**Unit - 4: Execution of Proceedings and Law of Limitation**

- 4.1 General principles
- 4.2 Courts by which decree may be executed
- 4.3 Payment under decree, application for execution, mode of execution, stay of execution and questions to be determined by executing court
- 4.4 Arrest and detention
- 4.5 Attachment of property sale and delivery of property, distribution of assets.
- 4.6. Law of Limitation- Meaning, Object and limitation of suits, computation of period of limitation, acquisition of ownership by possession, condonation on delay, bar on limitation.

**Prescribed Books:**

- C. K. Takwani: Civil Procedure Code, EBC Publications
- Mulla: Code of Civil Procedure, LexisNexis India
- M. P. Jain: Code of Civil Procedure, LexisNexis

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VI-CS-P-VI****Principles of Taxation****Unit - 1: General Principles of Taxation Laws**

- 1.1 History and Development of Tax Laws in India,
- 1.2 Fundamental Principles relating to Tax Laws,
- 1.3 Taxing power and constitutional limitations,
- 1.4 Distinction between: Tax, Fee and Cess; Tax avoidance and Tax evasion .

**Unit - 2: Basic concepts of Income Tax**

- 2.1 Income, Previous Year, assessment Year, Person, Assesee and Total Income, Income not included in the Total Income.
- 2.2 Residential status, Clubbing of Income,
- 2.3 Tax planning, Rate of Income Tax, Heads of Income, Salaries,
- 2.4 Income from House Property; Income from Business or Profession, Capital Gains, Income from Other sources,

**Unit - 3: Assessment of Income Tax**

- 3.1 Deductions under the Income Tax Act, 1961,
- 3.2 Income Tax Authorities: Power and Functions,
- 3.3 Filing of returns and procedure for assessment,
- 3.4 Offences and Penal Sanctions.

**Unit - 4: Goods and Services Tax**

- 4.1 Background of GST; Basic concept of GST. Constitutional Background of GST
  - 4.2 Concept of Value Added Tax and its application in GST.
  - 4.3 Major defects in the old structure of Indirect Taxes
  - 4.4 Reasons for introducing Goods and Service Tax (GST)
-



**Prescribed Books**

- Dr. Girish Ahuja & Dr. Ravi Gupta, Direct Taxes Ready Reckoner with Tax Planning, Wolters Kluwer India Pvt. Ltd.
- Dr. Vinod K Singhania & Monica Singhania, Taxmann's Students' Guide to Income Tax Including GST - Problems & Solutions
- Sampath Iyengar, Law of Income Tax, Bharath Law House, New Delhi.
- Kanga and Palkiwala, The Law and Practice of Income Tax, LexisNexis
- V.S. Datey, GST Ready Reckoner, Taxmann Publications (P.) Ltd.
- V.S. Datey, All About GST, a Complete Guide to New Model GST Law, Taxmann Publications (P.) Ltd.

## Seventh Semester

### Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-VII-NL-P-I

#### Journalism and Mass Communication - I

**Unit-1: Basics of Communication**

- 1.1 Communication: Definition, Characteristics, Elements, Process and Functions of Communication.
- 1.2 Kinds of Communication: Interpersonal, Intrapersonal, Group, Public and Mass Communication.
- 1.3 Barriers of Communication, 7c's of Communication

**Unit-2: Communication Models, Media**

- 2.1 Models of Communication: Harold D. Lasswell's Model, Claude Shannon and Warren's Model, Osgood's Model, Theodore M. Newcomb's Model.
- 2.2 Understanding media: Definition, Scope, Nature, Characteristics and Functions of Media.
- 2.3 Types of Media; Folk media, Print, Electronic, Films, New media

**Unit-3: Understanding of News**

- 3.1 News: Meaning, Definition, Nature and Elements of News, Sources of News.
- 3.2 The News Process from the Event to the Reader (How News is Carried from Event to Reader), Hard News, Soft News, Basic Components of News Story, Structure and Construction of News, Organising News Story 5w's and 1H, Inverted Pyramid.

**Unit- 4: Media laws: Pertaining to the State, Citizens, Judiciary, legislature and Parliament**

- 4.1 Article 19(1)(a) of the Constitution and Reasonable Restrictions on Freedom of Speech and Expression.
  - 4.2 Citizens: Criminal Defamation IPC (Section 499, 500) and Civil Defamation (Law of Torts).
  - 4.3 The State: Sedition- Incitement to Violence (section 121 IPC) Read With Section 511 Inflammatory Writing IPC (Sec 353).
  - 4.4 Legislature: Parliamentary Privileges/ Articles 105 (Parliament) Article 194 (State legislature)
  - 4.5 Judiciary: Contempt of Court, Covering and Reporting Court Proceedings (Article 361A).
-

**Prescribed books:**

- Denis McQuail's Mass communication Theory (sixth edition), New Delhi; Sage Publishers
- Keval J. Kumar, Mass communication in India, New Delhi: JIACO, 1994.
- Uma Narula, Handbook of communication; Models Perspectives and strategies, New Atlantic Publication, 2006
- News Reporting and editing by K.M. Srivastava, Sterling Publishers.
- Vidisha Barua, Press & Media law Manual, Universal Publishing Co. Pvt. New Delhi.
- P.K. Ravindranath, Press laws and Ethics of Journalism, Author Press, New Delhi.
- Sukanta. K. Nanda, Media Laws, Central Law Publication, Allahabad.
- Mencher, and Melvin, News reporting and writing, New York, 2003
- Chaturvedi, S.N, Dynamics of Journalism and Art of Editing, New Delhi: cyber tec Publication, 2007.
- Vir Bala Aggarwal, V.S. Gupta, Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication, Concept Publishing Company, New Delhi.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-CL-P-II****Alternative Dispute Resolution****Unit - 1: Introduction and Techniques of ADR-I**

- 1.1 Concept and Development of ADR in India, History and Reasons for the Growth of ADR, Advantages of ADR-Methods of ADR, Indian Legislative Framework for ADR in India.
- 1.2 Negotiation: Meaning of Negotiation, Elements of Negotiation, Negotiation Style, Qualities of Good Negotiator, Obstruction to Negotiation.
- 1.3 Good Offices: Meaning of Good Offices, Process and Principles of Good Offices.
- 1.4 Mediation: Meaning of Mediation, Elements in Mediation, Rules for Mediation, Strategies and Techniques of Mediation, Stages of Mediation, Appointment and Selection of Mediator.
- 1.5 Role of Mediator, Limitation of Mediator, Qualities of Mediator, Reaching Settlement and Enforceability of Settlement Agreement.

**Unit - 2: Techniques of ADR-II**

- 2.1 Arbitration: Meaning of Arbitration, Legal Regulation of Arbitration in India- Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996, Arbitration Agreement/Clause
  - 2.2 Composition and Jurisdiction of Arbitral Tribunal, Conduct of Arbitral Proceedings, Making of Arbitral Award and Termination of Arbitral Proceedings, Enforcement of Arbitral Award.
  - 2.3 Conciliation: Meaning of Conciliation, Legal Regulation of Conciliation in India Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996, Commencement of Conciliation Proceedings,
  - 2.4 Appointment of Conciliator, Role of Conciliator, Settlement Agreement, Status and Effect of Settlement Agreement, Termination of Conciliation Proceedings.
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**Unit -3: Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Arbitral Award**

- 3.1 Foreign Award
- 3.2 International Commercial Arbitration- Essentials
- 3.3 Enforcement of Foreign Awards- Procedure and Essentials under New York Convention.
- 3.4 Enforcement of Foreign Awards- Procedure and Essentials under Geneva Convention.

**Unit - 4: Legal Services Authority Act, 1987**

- 4.1 Legal Aid and History of Lok Adalat in India
- 4.2 Constitution, Powers and Functions of NALSA, SLISA, DLSA
- 4.3 Entitlement of legal aid under Legal Services Authority Act, 1987
- 4.4 Lok Adalat under Legal Services Authority Act, 1987
- 4.5 Permanent Lok Adalat

**Prescribed Books:**

- Avtar Singh, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation with Alternative Dispute Resolution Systems, EBC Publications.
- Madhusudan Saharay, Textbook on Arbitration & Conciliation with Alternative Dispute Resolution, (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.)
- Dr. N.V. Paranjape, Law Relating to Arbitration & Conciliation in India, Central Law Agency
- Dr. S.C. Tripathi, Alternate Dispute Resolution System (ADR), Central Law Publications.
- O.P. Malothra, The Law and Practice of Arbitration & Conciliation (LexisNexis Butterworths)
- P.C. Markanda, Law relating to Arbitration and Conciliation, (LexisNexis Butterworths)
- Basu. N.D, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation (Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd.)

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-CS-P-III****Labour Laws - I****Unit - 1: The Industrial Relations Code, 2020 I**

- 1.1 Industrial Jurisprudence
- 1.2 Labour history and policy in India
- 1.3 Classification of Labour and Industrial Laws.
- 1.4 Definitions, BI-Partite Forums,

**Unit - 2: The Industrial Relations Code, 2020 II**

- 2.1 Trade Unions
  - 2.2 Standing Orders, Notice of Change
  - 2.3 Voluntary Reference Disputer to Arbitration
  - 2.4 Mechanism for Resolution of Industrial Disputes
-

**Unit - 3: The Industrial Relations Code, 2020 III**

- 3.1 Strikes and lock-outs
- 3.2 Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure
- 3.3 Special Provisions Relating to Lay-off, Retrenchment and Closure in Certain Establishment and Closure in Certain Establishments
- 3.4 Worker Re-Skilling Fund; Unfair Labour Practices, Offences and Penalties

**Unit - 4: The Code on Wages**

- 4.1 Definitions, Minimum Wages
- 4.2 Payment of Wages, Payment of Bonus
- 4.3 Advisory Board, Payment of Dues, Claims and Audit
- 4.4 Inspector-Cum-Facilitator, Offences and Penalties

**Prescribed Books**

- S.C Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.
- V.G. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency
- S.N. Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law Central Law publication
- K.M. Pillai, Labour and Industrial laws, Allahabad Law Agency
- Khan & Khan, Labour Law-Asia Law house

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-H-P-IV****Interpretation of Statute****Honours Paper****Unit - 1: Principles of Interpretation**

- 1.1. Statute - Meaning, Nature and Classification
- 1.2. Interpretation-History, Meaning and Object of Interpretation,
- 1.3. Elementary Principles of Interpretation and Construction of Statutes, Maxims of Statutory Interpretation: Eiusdem Generis, Noscitur A Sociis, Expressio Unius Est Exclusion Alterius, Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat, Contemporanea Expositio

**Unit - 2: Methods of Interpretation**

- 2.1. Literal Rule
- 2.2. Golden Rule
- 2.3. The Mischief Rule
- 2.4. Harmonious Construction of Statutes

**Unit - 3: Aids to Interpretation**

- 3.1. Internal Aids to Construction: a) Title ,Preamble, Headings ,Marginal notes, Definition of Interpretation Clauses, Illustrations
  - 3.2. Internal Aids: (b) Explanations, Punctuation marks , Proviso , Exceptions and Saving Clauses, Schedules
  - 3.3. External Aids to Interpretation (a)- Dictionaries, Text Books, Historical Background, Legislative History,
  - 3.4. External Aids-(b) Use of Foreign Decisions, Administrative Conveyancing and Commercial Practice. Statute and *Pari Materia*.
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**Unit - 4: Interpretation of Specific Statutes**

- 4.1. Beneficial Construction
- 4.2. Construction of Penal Statutes
- 4.3. Construction of Taxing Statutes
- 4.4. Prospective and Retrospective Operation of Statutes, General Clauses Act 1897.

**Prescribed Books:**

- P.St. Langan, Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes, Lexis Nexis
- G.P. Singh, Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Wadhwa and Co.
- V.P. Sarathi, Interpretation of Statutes, Eastern Book Co.
- T. Bhattacharyya, The Interpretation of Statutes, Central Law Agency
- M.P. Tandon and J.R. Tandon, Interpretation of Statutes and Legislation, Allahabad Law Agency

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-H-P-V****Cyber Law****Honours Paper****Unit - I: Information Technology Act - I**

- 1.1 General Introduction, Objective and Scope
- 1.2 Digital Signature and Electronic Signature, Functions of Signature
- 1.3 Electronic Governance, Regulation of Certifying Authorities
- 1.4 Electronic Signature Certificates, Duties of Subscribers

**Unit - II: Information Technology Act - II**

- 2.1 Penalties, Compensation and Adjudication
- 2.2 The Cyber Appellate Tribunal
- 2.3 Offences relating to Information Technology
- 2.4 Miscellaneous Provisions

**Unit - III: Overview of Cyber Crimes**

- 3.1 Meaning, Nature and Classification of Cyber Crime
  - 3.2 Conventional Crimes through Computers - Cyber Defamation, Digital Forgery, Cyber Pornography, Cyber Stalking/Harassment, Online Gambling, Online Sale of Illegal Articles,
  - 3.3 Crimes And Torts Committed on a Computer Network and Relating to Electronic Mail, Data Alteration/Destruction - Hacking, Denial of Service, E-mail Spam, Internet Fraud and Financial Crimes, Virus, Worms, Trojan, Logic Bombs and other related crimes.
  - 3.4 Issues of Jurisdiction and Laws applicable - Jurisdictional Issues in Cyber Crime, Law applicable in Computer Crimes - Related Provisions of Indian Penal Code, Criminal Procedure Code, Indian Evidence Act and Information Technology Act.
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**Unit - IV: E-Commerce and Online Credit Card Payment**

- 4.1 E-Commerce - Meaning, Concept and Background, Online Contracts and Issues
- 4.2 Online Payments and Information Technology Act 2000
- 4.3 Consumer Protections in Cyberspace, Liability of Internet Service Providers
- 4.4 Legal Framework for Protecting Privacy while undertaking online transactions, Cyber Security

**Prescribed Books:**

- Nandan Kamamth, Guide to Information Technology Act, University Law Pub.Co.
- Suresh T. Viswanathan, The Indian Cyber Laws, Bharat Law House
- P. Narayan, Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House
- Farooq Ahmed, Cyber Law in India, Pioneer Books
- Vakul Sharma, Information Technology Law and Practice, Universal

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(a)****Media Law  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. History of mass media in India
- 1.2. Freedom of Press- Indian Constitution and constitutional restrictions
- 1.3. Various facets of media law
- 1.4. Freedom of Press- Position in US, UK,
- 1.5. Media and Right to Information

**Unit - 2: Media and Legal Regulations**

- 2.1. Media and Defamation, Media and Obscenity
- 2.2. Media and Sedition
- 2.3. Media and Legislature (Privileges of Legislature), Media and Executive (The Official Secrets Act)
- 2.4. Media and Judiciary (Contempt of Court)

**Unit - 3: Media and Regulatory Authorities in India**

- 3.1. The Cinematograph Act 1952
- 3.2. The Prasar Bharti (Broadcasting Organisation of India) Act 1990
- 3.3. Information Technology Act, 2000
- 3.4. Press Council of India, Press Information Bureau

**Unit - 4: Issues and Challenges**

- 4.1. Media and Ethics
  - 4.2. Social Media and regulations
  - 4.3. Paid News, Issues of TRP
  - 4.4. Media and Issues of Privacy
-

**Prescribed Books:**

- D.D Basu-Law of the Press.
- Marshall Mc McLuhan- Understanding Media
- Madhavi Goradia Divan- Facets of Media Law
- B.R Sharma- Freedom of Press under the constitution
- Sukanta. K. Nanda - Media Laws.
- C.S: Rayudu Mass Media- Laws and Regulations.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(b)****Criminal Psychology  
(Optional Paper)****Unit -1: Psychology of Criminal Behaviour**

- 1.1. Definition, nature and scope of criminal psychology.
- 1.2 Theories of Crime. a) Psychological Theories. b) Social Theories. c) Diathesis -Personality stress behavior.
- 1.3 Behaviourist Approach to Crime, Psychodynamics of Criminal Behaviour
- 1.4. Psychology of Victims

**Unit - 2: Psychological Disorders and Criminal Behaviour**

- 2.1 Juvenile Delinquency, Sex Offenders
- 2.2. Personality Disorders, Serial Killers and Rampage Killers
- 2.3. Psychology of violence- Terrorism; Drug Abuse and de-addiction
- 2.4 Cyber Crime Psychology- Bullying, Harassment, Stalking

**Unit - 3: Forensic Psychology**

- 3.1. Definition, Meaning and Scope of Forensic Psychology
- 3.2. Role of Forensic Psychology in Investigation of Crime
- 3.3. Criminal Profiling, interviewing techniques, Polygraph Testing, Narco-analysis, Lie-Detection, Brain Profiling
- 3.4. Application of Psychology in Prison, Court

**Unit - 4: Psychology in Prevention and Treatment**

- 4.1. Role of psychologists in Prevention and Treatment of Crime
- 4.2. Counselling of Victims and Criminals
- 4.3. Mental Health and the Law
- 4.4. Emerging issues in Criminal Psychology

**Prescribed Books:**

- Dennis Howitt- Forensic and Criminal Psychology, Prentice Hall.
  - Robert Forbes, Criminal Psychology, CreateSpace Independent Pub
  - Navin Kumar- Criminal Psychology, LexisNexis
  - McLaughlin Eugene and Newburn Tim- the Sage Handbook of Criminological Theory, Sage Publication Ltd
  - NV Paranjape- Criminology and Penology with Victimology, Central Law Publications
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(c)****Maritime Law  
Optional Paper****Unit - 1: Introduction to the International Law of the Sea**

- 1.1 Historical development of the international law of the sea, Sources of the international law of the sea
- 1.2 Dispute Settlement in the Law of the Sea
- 1.3 The present legal regime and international institutions and new Challenges
- 1.4 The 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea and the Maritime Zones

**Unit - 2: Jurisdiction in Admiralty**

- 2.1 History and Admiralty Jurisdiction of the High Courts
- 2.2 Admiralty Courts in India, Restrictions to Invoke Admiralty jurisdiction
- 2.3 In Rem and Personam Actions, Mareva Injunction
- 2.4 Order of Priority of Maritime Claims, Maritime Claims and Analysis, Maritime Lien and Analysis

**Unit - 3: Admiralty Law**

- 3.1 Title, Possession, Ownership, Employment or Earnings of a Ship
3. Mortgage or a Charge, Loss or Damage Done by any Ship, Loss of Life or Personal Injury, Loss or Damage to or in connection with any Goods, Claims relating to Cargo or Passenger on Board and Contract of Affreightment.
- 3.3 Use or Hire of any Ship, Salvage,
- 3.4 Towage, Pilotage

**Unit - 4: Ship Arrest**

- 4.1 Arrest of Ship
- 4.2 International Convention for Arrest of Ships
4. Caveat against Arrest, Execution of Arrest, Effecting the Arrest, Ship under arrest and its effect
- 4.4 Procedure for Ship Arrest, Admiralty Rules, Limitation Periods, Time Bar

**Prescribed Books**

- Dr. Shrikant Hathi, Ms. Binita Hathi, Ship Arrest In India And Admiralty Laws Of India
  - Samareshwar Mahanty, Maritime Jurisdiction and Admiralty Law in India ,Universal LexisNexis
  - Dr. S.P. Gupta, The Outlines of Maritime Law, Allahabad Law Agency
  - Bimal N. Patel, Law of the Sea (International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea Jurisprudence : Case Commentary, Case-Law Digest and Reference Guide, Eastern Book Company
-



**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VII-OS-P-VI(d)****Law, Poverty and Development  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Poverty- Concept, Criteria to define Poor
- 1.2. Identification and Measurement of Poverty, Issues Relating Poverty
- 1.3. 'Crossing of the Poverty Line', Criteria of Poverty Line as Basis of State Action and its Constitutionality
- 1.4. Determinants of Impoverishment Versus Legal System.

**Unit - 2: Poverty Alleviation**

- 2.1. Anti-Poverty Programme, Small Farmer Development Programme
- 2.2. Project for Marginal Farmers and Agricultural Labourers, The Drought Prone Area's Programme
- 2.3. Integrated Rural Development Programme, National Rural Employment Guarantee Act Loans for Poor and Landless
- 2.4. Problems of Legal Accountability

**Unit - 3: Poverty- Women and Disabled Persons**

- 3.1. Gender Discrimination and Poverty, Atrocities Against Women, Trafficking, Dowry, Property Rights
- 3.2. Problems of Women Workers in employment sectors.
- 3.3. Poverty and Disability- Problems
- 3.4. Rights of Disabled Persons

**Unit - 4: Legal System and the Poor**

- 4.1. Problems of the Poor under Criminal Justice System- Undertrials, Bail
- 4.2. Right to Legal Aid- Constitutional Perspective, The Legal Services Authorities Act
- 4.3. Bonded Labour Abolition Act, Bandhua Mukti Morcha Case
- 4.4. Migrant and Contract Labour, Child Labour, Social Security Legislation for Rural Labour

**Prescribed Books :**

1. Upendra Baxi: Law and Poverty : Critical Essays
  2. Arthur W Murphy : Law and Poverty : Cases and Materials
  3. Nilendra Kumar & Kush Chaturvedi : Textbook on Law, Poverty and Development
  4. Frank Munger : Law and Poverty
  5. Luci Williams et.al. : Law and Poverty- The Legal System and Poverty Reduction
  6. S. Muralidhar: Law, Poverty and Legal Aid
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## **Eighth Semester**

### **Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-NL-P-I**

#### **Journalism and Mass Communication - II**

##### **Unit-1: Origin of Print Media**

- 1.1 History of the Press: Press Before and After Independence
- 1.2 Journalism in India: Struggle Against Repressive Measures, Freedom in India and Indian Press;
- 1.3 Some Important Personalities; James Augustus Hicky, John Adam's Press Regulations, Charles Metcalfe, Mahatma Gandhi and Raja Ram Mohan Roy.

##### **Unit-2: Press Code and Ethics for Journalism**

- 2.1 First Press Commission after Independence, The Press Council Act.
- 2.2 Press Council of India: Objectives, Composition, Role, Powers, Functions and Guidelines of Press Council of India.

##### **Unit-3: Role and Responsibilities of Press**

- 3.1 Legal Responsibilities of Journalists; Social and Professional Obligation of Journalists
- 3.2 Freedom of the Press, Issue of Privacy vs. Public Rights to Know and Right to Reply
- 3.3 Internal and External Pressures on the Press; Sensational and Yellow Journalism

##### **Unit- 4: Basic operations in Newspaper Design**

- 4.1 Suitability of Various Printing Processes for Newspapers and Magazines
- 4.2 Principles of Newspaper Design, Page Makeup, Graphics and Photographs
- 4.3 Importance of Whitespace, Continuation of Copy, Optical Centre

##### **Prescribed books:**

- Fiske, John: Introduction to Communication Studies, London, 1982.
  - Denis, McQueen, MASS Communication Theory, New Delhi, Sage Publication, 2000.
  - Aggarwal, Vir and Gupta, V. S.: Handbook of Journalism and Mass Communication, Sage Publications, 2001
  - Natarajan, J.:Freedom of the Press in India;
  - Sharma, B. R.: Freedom of Press under the Indian Constitution
  - D D Basu: The Law of Press
  - Parthasarthy, Rangaswami: The History of Journalism in India
  - Noorani, A.G.: Freedom of the Press in India.
  - Rau, Chalapati: The Press.
  - Saksena, Gopal: Television in India: Changes and Challenges
  - Luthra, HR: Indian Broadcasting
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-CL-P-II****Professional Ethics****Unit - 1: Legal Profession and Its Ethics**

- 1.1 Evolution, Development and Nature of Legal Profession in USA, England, France and India.
- 1.2 Meaning of Ethics and Professional Ethics
- 1.3 Object and Necessity of Legal Ethics
- 1.4 Duties of Advocates: Towards Court, Towards Client, Towards Opponent, Towards His Profession, Towards Society, Towards Himself

**Unit - 2: The Advocates Act, 1961**

- 2.1 Admission and Enrolment of Advocates in State Bar Council and Bar Council of India.
- 2.2 State Bar Council: Composition and Powers, Bar Council of India: Composition and Powers.
- 2.3 Rights, Privileges and Disabilities of Advocates under Advocates Act.
- 2.4 Opinions of Disciplinary Committees of Bar Councils on Professional Misconduct, Bar- Bench Relations

**Unit - 3: Advocacy and Accountancy**

- 3.1 Meaning of Advocacy, Elements of Advocacy
- 3.2 Equipments of Advocates
- 3.3 Seven Lamps of Advocacy
- 3.4 Accountancy for Lawyers

**Unit - 4: The Contempt of Court Act, 1971**

- 4.1 Meaning and Kinds of Contempt
- 4.2 Procedure in Contempt Proceedings
- 4.3 Contempt Proceedings in Supreme Court, High Court and Lower Judiciary
- 4.4 Punishment for Contempt of Court

**Recommended Case-Law**

- The Communist Party of India (M) vs Bharat Kumar & Ors (1997)  
E. M. Sankaran Namboodiripad vs T. Narayanan Nambiar (1970)  
V.P. Kumaravelu vs The Bar Council Of India, New Delhi (1997)  
In Re: Hon'ble Justice Shri C.S. Karnan (2017)  
Kerala Vyapari Vyavasayi Ekopana vs State Of Kerala (2013)  
In Re: Arundhati Roy vs Unknown (2002)  
Bar Council of India v. A.K. Balaji (2018)  
Balraj Singh Malik vs Supreme Court of India (2012)  
State of Punjab And Ors vs Ram Singh Ex. Constable(1992)  
R.D. Saxena vs Balram Prasad Sharma (2000)  
M.V. Jayarajan v. High Court of Kerala (2015)
-

Abhyudaya Mishra v. Kunal Kamra (2020)  
Surender Raj Jaiswal And Ors. vs Vijaya Jaiswal (2003)  
Harishankar Rastogi vs Girdhari Sharma And Anr (1978)  
Mahabir Prasan Singh vs M/S Jacks Aviation Private Ltd (1998)  
In Re: Prashant Bhushan and another (2020)  
Bar Council Of India vs High Court Of Kerala (2004)  
Pandurang Dattatreya Khandekar vs The Bar Council Of Maharashtra, (1983)  
George Kurian vs State of Kerala (2004)  
A.K. Balaji v. The Government of India (2018)  
Ex-Capt. Harish Uppal vs Union of India & Anr (2002)  
N.K.Bajpai vs Union of India & Anr (2012)  
Noratanmal Chouraria vs M.R. Murli & Anr (2004)  
In Re: Vijay Kurle and others (2020)  
Hari Singh Nagra v. Kapil Sibal and others (2010)  
Aditya Kashyap v. Rachita Taneja (2020)  
Jaymal Thakore vs Charity Commissioner (2001)

**Prescribed Books:**

- Dr.S.P.Gupta - Professional Ethics Accountancy for Lawyers, Bench-Bar Relations
- Rohington Mehata - Professional Ethics Accountancy for Lawyers
- J.P.S. Sirohi - Professional Ethics, Accountancy for Lawyers, and Bench-Bar Relation
- P. Ramanath Iyer - Legal & Professional Ethics

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-CS-P-III**

**Labour Law II**

**Unit -1: The Code on Social Security I**

- 1.1 Definitions, Social Security Organisations
- 1.2 Employees' Provident Fund; Employees State Insurance Corporation
- 1.3 Gratuity, Maternity Benefit
- 1.4 Employee's Compensation

**Unit - 2: The Code on Social Security II**

- 2.1 Social Security and Cess in Respect of Building and Other Construction Workers
  - 2.2 Social Security for Unorganised Workers, GIG Workers and Platform Workers
  - 2.3 Finance and Accounts; Authorities, Assessment, Compliance and Recovery
  - 2.4 Offences and Penalties; Employment Information and Monitoring
-

**Unit - 3: The Occupational Safety Health and Working Conditions Code I**

- 3.1 Definitions; Registration
- 3.2 Duties of Employer and Employees, Etc.
- 3.3 Occupational Safety and Health; Health, Safety and Working Conditions
- 3.4 Welfare Provisions; Hours of Work and Annual Leave with Wages

**Unit - 4: The Occupational Safety Health and Working Conditions Code II**

- 4.1 Maintenance of Registers, Records and Returns
- 4.2 Inspector-Cum-Facilitators and Other Authority
- 4.3 Special Provision Relating to Employment of Women, Special Provisions for Contract Labour and Inter-State Migrant Worker, Etc.
- 4.4 Social Security Fund, Offences and Penalties

**Prescribed Books**

- S.C Srivastava, Industrial Relations and Labour Laws, Vikas Publishing House Pvt Ltd.
- V.G. Goswami, Labour and Industrial Laws, Central Law Agency
- S.N. Mishra, Labour and Industrial Law Central Law publication
- K.M. Pillai, Labour and Industrial laws, Allahabad Law Agency
- Khan & Khan, Labour Law, Asia Law house

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-CS-P-IV****Mediation with Conciliation****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Modes of Dispute Resolution
- 1.2 Need for ADR and the importance of Mediation
- 1.3 Theory of restorative justice and its application, Gandhian principles of non-violent conflict resolution
- 1.4 Traditional mediation practices in India and abroad

**Unit - 2: Concepts and Laws in Mediation**

- 2.1 Essential elements, process and stages,
- 2.2 Approaches to Mediation, Role of the mediator
- 2.3 Judicial interpretation and relevant case law
- 2.4 Dispute resolution institutions in India

**Unit - 3: Communication and Skills in Mediation**

- 3.1 Elements of verbal and non-verbal communication
  - 3.2 Effective and ineffective communication techniques
  - 3.3 Decision-making techniques, Problem-solving tactics, ensuring positive outcomes
  - 3.4 Developing mediation skills, Code of ethics, Confidentiality requirements
-

**Unit - 4: Mediated Agreements and Developments in Mediation**

- 4.1 Drafting of agreements, Sanctity of mediated agreements
- 4.2 Enforcement laws and procedures
- 4.3 Growth of virtual dispute resolution, Pre-Institution Mediation
- 4.4 UNCITRAL Model Law, Singapore Convention

**Prescribed Books:**

- Sriram Panchu, Mediation Practice & Law: The Path to Successful Dispute Resolution (2 Edition, 2015, LexisNexis)
- Roger Fisher, William Ury and Bruce Patton, Getting to Yes: How to Negotiate Agreement Without Giving In (3 Edition, 2011, Penguin Publication)
- Anuroop Omkar and Kritika Krishnamurthy, The Art of Negotiation and Mediation -A Wishbone, Funnybone and a Backbone ( 2015, LexisNexis)
- Christopher W. Moore, The Mediation Process: Practical Strategies for Resolving Conflict (3 rd Edition, Wiley Publication)
- Ramin Jahanbegloo, Introduction to Non-Violence (2013, Red Globe Press)
- Mediation Training Manual of India, Mediation and Conciliation Project Committee, Supreme Court of India. (Available at:<https://main.sci.gov.in/pdf/mediation/MT%20MANUAL%20OF%20INDIA.pdf>)

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB (H)-SEM-VIII-H-P-V****Banking Law  
(Honours Paper)****Unit - 1: Law Relating to Banking Companies in India**

- 1.1 Historical Development of Banking System
- 1.2 Control by Government and its Agencies
  - o on Management
  - o on Accounts and Audit Credit Policy
- 1.3 Nationalization vis-a-vis Privatization: Evaluation.
- 1.4 Disinvestment, Priority Lending and Promotion of Under Privileged Classes.

**Unit - 2: Banking System in India**

- 2.1 Banking system in India
  - 2.2 Registration of Banking Companies;
  - 2.3 Deposit Insurance Corporation;
  - 2.4 Reserve Bank of India: Characteristics and Functions;
  - 2.5 Regulation of Monetary Mechanism of the Economy; Credit Control; Exchange Control; Monopoly of Currency Issue; Bank Rate Policy Formulation.
  - 2.6 E-banking system in India
-

**Unit - 3: Relationship of Banker and Customer**

- 3.1 Definition of Banker and Customer
- 3.2 Legal character of contract between Banker and Customer; Banker's Lien,
- 3.3 Nature and Type of Accounts;
- 3.4 Special Classes of Customers - Lunatics, Minor, Partnership, Corporations and Local Authorities;
- 3.5 Lending by Banks, Banking Frauds

**Unit - 4: Negotiable Instruments Act 1881**

- 4.1 Meaning, essential aspects and types of Negotiable instruments;
- 4.2 Holder/Holder in Due course, Parties to Negotiable Instruments;
- 4.3 Discharge from liability, material alteration, presentment of Negotiable instrument;
- 4.4 Crossing of cheques, Dishonour of Cheque

**Prescribed Books:**

- Basu, A., (1998) Review of Current Banking Theory and Practice. McMillan.
- Cranston, Ross, (1997) Principles of Banking Law. Oxford University Press: Oxford.
- Goode, R., (1995) Commercial Law, Penguin, London.
- IIBF, (2015) Principles and Practices of Banking. 3 Ed. Macmillan: New Delhi.
- Shekhar, K.C., (1998) Banking Theory and Practice. UBS Publisher Distributors: New Delhi.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(a)****Law of Insurance  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Nature of Insurance Contract, Proposal, Policy, Parties, Consideration, Need for Utmost Good Faith, Insurable Interest, Indemnity, Contribution, Subrogation
- 1.2 Insurance policy, Law of contract and law of torts, Utility and need of Insurance.
- 1.3 Constitutional perspectives.

**Unit - 2: General Principles of Law of Insurance**

- 2.1 Definition, nature and history.
- 2.2 Risk - commencement, attachment and duration.
- 2.3 Double insurance and re-insurance.
- 2.4 Assignment and alteration.

**Unit - 3: Types of Insurance**

- 3.1 Life insurance: nature and scope, Event insured against life insurance contract.
  - 3.2 Circumstances affecting the risk, Amounts recoverable under life insurance policy, Persons entitled to payment, Settlement of claim and payment of money.
  - 3.3 Marine Insurance, Fire Insurance, Third Party Liability Insurance: Nature and scope.
  - 3.4 Miscellaneous Insurance: Group insurance, Mediclaim, Health insurance, Crop Insurance.
-

**Unit - 4: Indian Insurance Laws**

- 4.1 Insurance Act, 1938
- 4.2 Insurance Regulatory Development Authority Act 2000.
- 4.3 Mutual Insurance Companies and Cooperative Life Insurance Societies.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Banerjee, N.B., (1994) Law of Insurance. Asia Law House: Hyderabad. 15
- Mitra, B.C.(1997) Law Relating To Marine Insurance. Asia Law House: Hyderabad.
- Birds, John, (1997) Modern Insurance Law. Sweet and Maxwell.
- Ivamy, E.R. Hardy, (1975) General Principles of Insurance Law. Butterworths:London.
- Sreenivasan M. N., (1914) Law and the Life Insurance Contract. Eastern Law House: Calcutta

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(b)****Subject: Health Law****(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Human Health: Concept, Meaning, Development of Health Law
- 1.2 Inter-relationship between Law and Medicine.
- 1.3 Right to Health under International Human Rights Law
- 1.4 Healthcare: WHO, UNICEF, UNESCO, FAO.

**Unit - 2: Constitutional and Legal Regulations**

- 2.1 Right to health care as Fundamental Right, Directive Principles
- 2.2 Judicial Response towards right to health
- 2.3 Indian Medical Council Act, 1956.
- 2.4 The Mental Health Care Act, 2017

**Unit - 3: Medical Negligence and Remedies**

- 3.1 Medical Negligence- Definition, Ingredients, Gross Negligence
- 3.2 Liability under Law of Tort, Consumer Protection Act
- 3.3 Criminal Liability for medical negligence
- 3.4 National Medical Commission Act, 2019 and Regulation of medical negligence

**Unit - 4: Medical Science, Technology and Legal Challenges**

- 4.1 Euthanasia and Legal position in India
  - 4.2 Surrogacy and legal issues, The Medical Termination of Pregnancy Act, 1971.
  - 4.3 The Pre-conception and Pre-natal Diagnostic Techniques Act, 1994
  - 4.4 Biomedical waste management and Handling rules
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**Prescribed Books:**

- Emily Jackson, Medical Law- Oxford University, Press
- Dr. Lily Srivastava, Law and Medicine- Universal Law Publishing
- B. Sandeepa Bhat, Reflections on Medical Law and Ethics in India- Eastern Law House
- Anoop K Kaushal, Medical Negligence and Legal Remedies- Universal Law Publishing
- Jagdish Singh, Medical Negligence Compensation- Bharat Law Publications
- V. K. Chaudhri, Medical Jurisprudence and Toxicology- Dwivedi Law Agency

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(c)****Private International Law  
(Optional Paper)****Unit-1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Application and Subject Matter of Private International Law, Distinction with Public International Law,
- 1.2 Characterization and Theories of Characterization, Concept of Renvoi,
- 1.3 Application of Foreign Law, Domicile
- 1.4 Jurisdiction of Courts

**Unit-2: Family Law matters**

- 2.1 Material and Formal Validity of Marriage Under Indian and English Law
- 2.2 Choice of Law and Jurisdiction of Courts in Matrimonial Causes:
- 2.3 Dissolution of Marriage, Grounds of Divorce, Restitution of Conjugal Rights,
- 2.4 Recognition of Foreign Judgments

**Unit-3: Adoption**

- 3.1 Recognition of Foreign Adoptions,
- 3.2 Adoption by Foreign Parents, legal framework of international adoption
- 3.3 Jurisdiction under Indian and English law.
- 3.4 CARA and foreign adoption

**Unit-4: Indian Law Relating to Foreign Judgment**

- 4.1 Basis of Recognition, Recognition,
- 4.2 Finality, Failure
- 4.3 Direct Execution of Foreign Decrees

**Prescribed books**

- Cheshire, North & Fawcett, Private International Law, OUP
  - Dicey, Morris and Collins, The Conflict of Laws, Sweet and Maxwell
  - Mayss, Abla, Principles of Conflict of Laws, Cavendish Publishing Limited
  - Paras Diwan, Private International Law, Deep & Deep Publication
  - Clarkson & Jonathan Hill, The Conflict of Laws, OUP
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**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-VIII-OS-P-VI(d)****Local Self Government  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Democratic Decentralisation and its forms; Nature, Characteristics of Local Self Government
- 1.2. Genesis and Importance of Local Self Government
- 1.3. Evolution of Local Self Government- Pre- Independence Period, Community development programme, National Extension Service, The Balvantrai Mehta committee report, The Ashok Mehta committee report.
- 1.4. Federalism and local Self Government

**Unit - 2: Constitution and Local Self Government**

- 2.1. Constituent Assembly Debates and Local Self Governance, Preamble, Directive Principles of State Policy, XI Schedule
- 2.2. 73rd and 74th Amendments- Features and Importance
- 2.3. Evolution of Panchayat Raj System, Salient Features of 73rd Constitutional Amendment Act, PESA Act Women and rural governance
- 2.4. Evolution of Urban local Self Government, Salient Features of 74th Constitutional Amendment Act, Emerging Issues of Urban Local Government

**Unit - 3: Panchayat Raj and Municipalities Laws in Odisha**

- 3.1. Odisha Gram Panchayat Act 1964, Odisha Panchayat Samiti Act 1959
- 3.2. Odisha Zilla Parishad Act 1991, Recent Amendments to Odisha Panchayat Laws
- 3.3. Odisha Municipal Act 1950, Odisha Municipal Rules 1953, Recent Amendments to Municipal Laws in Odisha
- 3.4. Challenges of Panchayati Raj Institutions and Municipal Bodies in Odisha

**Unit - 4: Challenges and Issues**

- 4.1. Issues of Participation, State Control over local self-government
- 4.2. Finance Commission and Issues in Local finance
- 4.3. Developmental schemes and Local self- government
- 4.4. Disasters and Role of Local self-government

**Prescribed Books:**

- DD Basu, Introduction to the Constitution of India: LexisNexis
  - MP Jain, Indian Constitutional Law: LexisNexis
  - SR Myneni, Local Self Government, Allahabad Law Agency
  - CB Barthwal, Understanding Local Self Government, Bharat Book Centre
  - Yatindra Singh Sisodia, Two Decades of Panchayat Raj in India: Experiences, Issues, Challenges and Opportunities.
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## Ninth Semester

Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-H-P-I

### Child Law and Juvenile Justice (Honours paper)

#### Unit - 1: Introduction

- 1.1 Role of Law in Development of Child
- 1.2 Children and International Human Rights , UNCRC
- 1.3 Child Rights and Indian Constitution
- 1.4 Children and Right to Education

#### Unit - 2: Child and Specific Offences

- 2.1. Child Marriage
- 2.2. Child Labour, Child Trafficking
- 2.3. Child Sexual Abuse, POCSO Act
- 2.4. Child Custody and Adoption

#### Unit - 3: Juvenile Justice

- 3.1. Juvenile- Meaning, Juvenile in Conflict with Law
- 3.2. Child in need of Care and Protection
- 3.3. Rehabilitation and Social Integration
- 3.4. Juvenile Court System, Juvenile Justice Board

#### Unit - 4: Institutional Protection of Child Rights

- 4.1. Role of NHRC and SHRC
- 4.2. National Commission for Protection of rights of the Child
- 4.3. Judiciary and Child Rights
- 4.4. Health Policies and Child Rights

#### Prescribed Books:

- Dr. Mamta Rao: Law relating to Women and Children
  - Dr SC Tripathi: Law relating to Women and Children
  - Asha Bajpai: Child Rights in India: Law, Policy and Practice
  - Ved Kumari: The Juvenile Justice System in India: From Welfare to Rights
  - G.S Bajpai: Juvenile Justice: Impact and Implementation in India
  - S.K. Chatterjee: Offences Against Children and Juvenile Offence
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**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-CL-P-II****Moot Court**

This paper shall have three components of 30 marks each and a viva for 10 marks.

- (a) Every candidate shall be required to do at least three moot court exercises in a semester with 10 marks for each. The moot court work shall be on assigned problem. (30 Marks)
- (b) Observance of Trial in two cases one Civil and one Criminal: Candidates shall be required to attend two trials. They shall maintain a proper record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court in a practical file. (30 Marks)
- (c) Interviewing techniques and Pre-trial preparations and Internship diary: Each candidate shall observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Chamber and record the proceedings in a diary. Each candidate shall further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit/petition/relevant forms.(30 Marks)
- (d) The proof to the effect that the candidate has attended the chamber/office of the advocate/counsel shall submit the form issued by the respective advocate/counsel.
- (e) The fourth component of this paper shall be viva voce examination on all the above three aspects.
- (f) This paper shall be evaluated by a Committee constituted according to University Regulation.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-H-P-III****Human Rights and Practice****(Honours Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction To Human Rights**

- 1.1. Meaning and Definition of Human Rights, Classification of Human Rights, Significance and Scope of Human Rights
- 1.2. Origin and Development of Human Rights, Impact of Various Revolutions-American Revolution, French Revolution, Russian Revolution; Modern Notion of Human Rights
- 1.3. Theoretical Foundations of Human Rights, Universalism versus Cultural Relativism
- 1.4. Promotion and Protection of Human Rights by United Nations

**Unit - 2: International Human Rights Instruments**

- 2.1. Universal Declaration of Human Right 1948
  - 2.2. International Convention on Civil and Political Rights 1966, International Convention on Economic, Social and cultural Rights, 1966
  - 2.3. International Covenant on the Elimination of All forms of Racial Discrimination 1966
  - 2.4. Regional Conventions on Human Rights- The European Convention on Human Rights, 1950 , The American Convention on Human Rights, 1969, African Charter on Human and Peoples Rights, 1981
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**Unit - 3: Protection of Human Rights under the Constitution and Protection of Human Rights Act**

- 3.1. Human Rights under Indian Constitution
- 3.2. Specific Human Rights and Role of Judiciary
- 3.3. Human Rights Act 1993- National Human Rights Commission and State Human Rights Commission Constitution, Appointment and Removal of Chairman and members, power and functions
- 3.4. Enforcement of Human Rights

**Unit - 4: Human Rights of Vulnerable Groups**

- 4.1. Human Rights and Women; Children; Senior Citizens
- 4.2. Indigenous People, Differently Abled Person /Specially Abled Person
- 4.3. Prisoners, Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender (LGBT)
- 4.4. Role of Judiciary in Human Rights protection.
- 4.4. Role of Non-Governmental Organisation in Human Rights Protection

**Prescribed Books:**

- Phillip Alston & Ryan Godman, International Human Rights , OUP
- Upendra, Baxi The Future of Human Rights, Oxford University Press
- D.D. Basu, Human Rights in Constitutional Law, Lexis Nexis
- H.O. Aggarwal, Human Rights, Central Law Publications

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-H-P-IV****Law of Patent & Copyright****(Honours Paper)****Unit - 1: Patent I**

- 1.1 Concept of Patent, Historical Development of Patent law, Objects and Rationale behind Patent
- 1.2 International Instruments (Background & Silent features) - Paris Convention for the protection of Industrial Property (1883); TRIPS Agreement, Patent Cooperation Treaty, Patent Law Treaty (2000) European Patent Convention (1973) Budapest Treaty (1977)
- 1.3 Patent Eligibility and Patentability Requirements
- 1.4 How to obtain a patent, Specification, Opposition proceeding

**Unit - 2: Patent II**

- 2.1 Rights and Obligation of a Patentee, Transfer of Patent Rights
  - 2.2 Compulsory Licenses, Government use of patent
  - 2.3 Revocation and surrender of Patents
  - 2.4 Infringement of Patents
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**Unit - 3: Copyright I**

- 3.1 Concept of copyright
- 3.2 International Instrument relating to Copy Right (Background & Silent features) - The Berne Convention, 1886. Rome Convention 1961, Universal Copyright Convention, 1952, TRIPs, 1995, WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty, 1996, WIPO Copyright Treaty, 1996, The Beijing Treaty 2012, Marrakesh Treaty, 2013
- 3.3 Subject matter of copyright, Term of copyright, Author and ownership
- 3.4 Rights Conferred by Copyright, Rights of broadcasting Organisation and of Performer, Assignment, Transmission and relinquishment, Licenses

**Unit - 4: Copyright II**

- 4.1 Infringement
- 4.2 Remedies of infringement
- 4.3 Copyright Society
- 4.4 Copyright office, copyright board

**Prescribed Books**

- Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademarks and allied rights - W R Cornish, Universal Law Publishing
- Indian Patent Law and Practice - Kalyan C. Kankanala, Arun K. Narasani & Vinita Radhakrishnan; Oxford University Press
- Patent law essentials: a concise guide - Durham, Alan L - Quorum Books
- Law relating to patents, trademarks, copyright designs, geographical indications - BL Wadehra, Universal Law Publishing
- Intellectual property; patents, trademarks and copyrights - Stim, Richard Thomson Learning
- Patent law - P Narayanan Eastern Law House
- Intellectual Property Law, Lionel Bently & Brad Sherman, Oxford.
- Intellectual Property Law, P. Narayanan, Eastern Law House

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(a)****Competition Law****(Optional Paper)****Unit-1: Introduction and Historical Background**

- 1.1 Drawback of MRTP Act, Nature & Scope of Competition Law
- 1.2 Definition, Objective & Basic Concepts
- 1.3 Restrictive Trade Practices & Unfair Trade Practices
- 1.4 Competition Law in India, UK & USA

**Unit - 2: Prohibition of Certain Agreements**

- 2.1 Prohibition of Anti Competitive Agreements & Practices
  - 2.2 Abuse of Dominant Position
  - 2.3 Regulations of Combination
  - 2.4 Remedies available in Competition Act.
-

**Unit - 3: Competition Commission in India**

- 3.1 Establishment, Composition & Term of Office, etc.
- 3.2 Duties of the Commission, Inquiry into Certain Agreements & Dominant position of Enterprise
- 3.3 Procedure for Investigation of Commission U/S 19, Inquiry into Combination
- 3.4 Duties of Director General

**Unit - 4: Penalties & Competition Appellate Tribunal**

- 4.1 Contravention of Orders of Commission, Penalty and Compensation, Penalty for failure to comply with directions of Commission and Director General, Power to impose penalty for non-furnishing of information on combinations, contravention by companies
- 4.2 Finance , Accounts & Audit
- 4.3 Competition Appellate Tribunal - Establishment & Composition
- 4.4 Appeal to Appellate Tribunal, Procedures and Powers of Appellate & Awarding Compensation

**Prescribed books**

- Whish, R & Bailey, D, Competition Law. (9th ed). Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Mitta, D.P, Competition Law & Practice.(3rd ed) New Delhi: Taxmann.
- Ramappa T, Competition Law in India.(3rd ed) New Delhi: Oxford
- Roy, A & Kumar, J, Competition Law in India, (2nd ed). Kolkata: Eastern Law House.

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(b)****Affirmative Action and Discriminatory Justice****(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Equality-meaning and scope, Formal and Substantive equality; Equality before law and Equal Protection of Laws, Reasonable Classification, Equality as antithesis to arbitrariness
- 1.2. Equality in the creation and application of law; Similar and differential treatment; Equality as a basic structure of the Constitution.
- 1.3. Affirmative action-Meaning and scope, Affirmative action and Positive discrimination- distinctions
- 1.4. The need or Justification for Affirmative action; Forms of affirmative action-concessions, Reservations, Preferential treatment

**Unit - 2: Justice And Discriminative Justice**

- 2.1. Discrimination-Meaning, Forms of Discrimination; Historical position of discrimination and inequalities in Indian society, Stratification of the society.
  - 2.2. Justice-Meaning and Forms-social, economic and political; Various Theories of Justice; Discriminative Justice, Relation between Affirmative Action and Discriminative Justice.
  - 2.3. Constitutional recognition of Affirmative Action-The Preamble and the Equality provisions enshrined in Part III and Part IV of the Constitution; The relationship between Part III and Part IV, Other provisions
  - 2.4. Affirmative Action for Women and Children, Significant Judicial decisions
-

**Unit - 3: Affirmative Action and Reservation**

- 4.1. Reservation-Meaning, Constitutional Development, Constitutional Assembly debates.
- 4.2. Reservation in Admission in educational Institutions, Socially and educationally backward classes, Reservation in Super-specialty Courses
- 4.3. Reservation in Services-Equality of Opportunity in the matters of employment,
- 4.4. Reservation for Backward Classes: The Mandal Commission Case; Concept of Creamy Layer, Reservation in Promotion

**Unit - 4: Contemporary Dimensions**

- 5.1. Affirmative action in U.S- The Reconstruction Amendments-the Thirteenth and the Fourteenth Amendments; The Civil Rights legislations; Judicial response
- 5.2. Comparative Analysis of Affirmative Action in U.S and India
- 5.3. Affirmative action-a means to an end; Affirmative action and reverse discrimination;
- 5.4. Present scenario-has affirmative action outlived its utility?; Judicial approach to affirmative action.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Francis J. Beckwith and Todd E. Jonnes, *Affirmative Action: Social Justice or Reverse Discrimination? (Contemporary Issues)*, Prometheus Books: New York
- Ashwini Deshpande, *Affirmative Action in India*, Oxford University Press: New Delhi
- Ronald J. Fiscus, *The Constitutional Logic of Affirmative Action*, Duke University Press
- George Gerapetris, *Affirmative Action Policies and Judicial Review Worldwide*, Springer International Publishing: Switzerland
- M. P Singh, V N Shukla's *Constitution of India*, Eastern Book Co.: Lucknow
- D.D Basu, *Introduction to Constitutional Law of India*, LexisNexis: Wadhwa Nagpur
- M. P. Jain, *Indian Constitutional Law*, Lexis Nexis Wadhwa: Nagpur
- Michael Freeman, *Llyod's Introduction to Jurisprudence*, Sweet & Maxwell: London
- V. D Mahajan, *Jurisprudence and Legal Theory*, Eastern Book: Lucknow

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(c)****Biodiversity Protection****(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Biodiversity- Meaning, Need for Protection
- 1.2. Biological Resources and Traditional Knowledge
- 1.3. Genetic Resources, Relationship between Biotechnology and Biodiversity
- 1.4. Bio- Safety, Bio Piracy

**Unit - 2: International Framework for Bio-diversity Protection**

- 2.1. TRIPS and Biodiversity Protection, UNCTAD Conference on Trade and Environment
  - 2.2. WIPO and Biodiversity Protection
  - 2.3. Convention on Biological Diversity 1992
  - 2.4. Cartagena Protocol, Nagoya Protocol
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**Unit - 3: Biological Diversity Act, 2002**

- 3.1. Definitions, Sec 3-7 of Biological Diversity Act, 2002
- 3.2. Determination of Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits, ABS Agreement
- 3.3. Regulatory Authorities : National Biodiversity Authority, State Biodiversity Board Biodiversity Management Committees
- 3.4. Offences and Penalties

**Unit - 4: Challenges in Biodiversity Protection**

- 4.1. Climate Change and Biodiversity Protection
- 4.2. Unfair Competition and trade of Biodiversity
- 4.3. Bioprospecting for Drugs Research
- 4.4. Farmers rights and Biodiversity Protection

**Prescribed Books:**

- Charles R. McManis ed., Routledge Handbook of Biodiversity and the Law, Routledge Publisher
- Usha Tondon, Biodiversity, Law Policy and Governance, Routledge Publisher
- Alexander Gillespie, Conservation, Biodiversity and International Law, Elgar Publishers
- Govind Das and Arvind Kumar, Biodiversity, Biotechnology and. Traditional Knowledge: Understanding Intellectual Property Rights, Narosa Publishers
- Probodh K. Maitri, Biodiversity: Perception, Peril and Preservation, PHI Publisher.
- V. K Ahuja, Intellectual Property Rights in India, LexisNexis, Butterworths: Wadhwa

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-V(d)****Humanitarian and Refugee Law****(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction to International Humanitarian Law (IHL)**

- 1.1. Nature and Definition of IHL, Historical Development of IHL , Sources of International Humanitarian Law,
- 1.2. Concept of *jus ad bellum* and *jus in bello*
- 1.3. Relationship between IHL and International Human Rights Law
- 1.4. Doctrine of Military necessity and Principle of Humanity

**Unit - 2: Protection of Victims of War and Armed Conflict**

- 2.1. The Geneva Convention I - Protection and Care of Wounded and Sick Members of Armed Forces in Field
  - 2.2. The Geneva Convention II- Protection and Care of Wounded, Sick and Shipwrecked Members of Armed Forces at Sea
  - 2.3. The Geneva Convention III- The Treatment of Prisoners of War
  - 2.4. The Geneva Convention IV- Protection of Civilians
-

**Unit - 3: War Crime And Genocide**

- 3.1. Definition of War Crime, General concept of war crime trials, Early War Crimes Trials- Nuremberg and Tokyo Trials
- 3.2. Genocide-Meaning and Definition, Genocide as a crime under International Law, Genocide Convention, Case Studies on Genocides
- 3.3. Permanent International Criminal Court-Background, Structure of ICC, Jurisdiction of ICC, Leading Judgements of ICC; International Criminal Tribunal
- 3.4. Basic Issues in Implementation of IHL; Enforcement of the Law at National Level

**Unit - 4: Refugee Law**

- 4.1. Refugee Law- Meaning of Refugee, Scope of Refugee Law, Historical Development of International Refugee Law, Difference between Refugee and Internally Displaced Person, Stateless Persons
- 4.2. Role of Institutions-United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation administration (UNRRA), International Refugee Organisation(IRO), United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), UNHCR and India
- 4.3. UN Convention relating to Status of Refugees, The 1967 Protocol Relating to the Status of Refugee
- 4.4. Status and Protection of Refugees in India, Indian Judiciary on rights of refugees.

**Prescribed Books:**

- Jonathan Crowe and Kylie Weston-Scheuber, *Principles of International Humanitarian Law*, Edwar Elgar
  - Emily Crawford and Alison Pert, *International Humanitarian Law*, Cambridge University Press
  - Francisco Martin et. al., *International Human rights and Humanitarian Law Treaties, Cases and Analysis*, Cambridge University Press
  - James C. Hathway, *The Rights of Refugee under International Law*, Cambridge University Press
  - B. S Chimni, *International Refugee Law*, Sage India
  - South Asian Documentation Centre, *Human Rights and Humanitarian Law*, Oxford University Press
  - R. C Hingorani, *Humanitarian Law*, Oxford University Press
  - HO Agarwal, *International Law and Human rights*, Central Law Publications
  - S K Kapoor, *International Law and Human Rights*, Central Law Agency
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(a)**  
**Penology and Victimology**  
**(Optional Paper)**

**Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Concept and interrelationship between Crime and Punishment
- 1.2. Evolution of Penology and New Penology, Approaches to Penology; Types of Punishments, Elements of Punishment
- 1.3. Theories of Punishment - Utilitarian Theory, Retributive Theory, Expiatory Theory, Deterrent Theory, Reformatory Theory, Preventive Theory
- 1.4. Punishment and Reformation

**Unit - 2: Reformation and the Laws**

- 2.1. Probation- Concept and Utility of Probation, Conditions of Probation, The Probation of Offenders Act, 1958, Judicial Approach
- 2.2. Parole- Concept, Origins, Provisions Under the Indian Law, Parole Board, Parole Officer, Conditions and Limitations
- 2.3. Executive Clemency- Concept under the Constitution, IPC and Cr.P.C., Pardoning Power, Commutation of Sentence, Intermediate Sentence, Criticism against Intermediate Sentence.
- 2.4. Juvenile offenders and reformation
- 2.5. Prison system - Reforms and open prison system

**Unit - 3: Victimology**

- 3.1. Victimology - Concept, Nature, Evolution
- 3.2. Theories of Victimization
- 3.3. Typology of Victims - Elderly persons, child, female, consumer and weaker section
- 3.4. Law Reforms on Victim Justice

**Unit - 4: Victim Protection and the Laws**

- 4.1. Role of International Bodies, United Nations Declaration of Basic Principles of Justice for Victims of Crime and Abuse of Power, 1985
- 4.2. Rights of Victims of Crime; Criminal-Victim Relations
- 4.3. Compensation to victims of Crime and Indian Legal Frame Work.
- 4.4. Victim Support, Restitution, Assistance and Rehabilitation

**Prescribed Books :**

- Edwin Sutherland et al.: Principles of Criminology, Altamira Press
  - Ahmed Siddique : Criminology : Problems and Perspective, Central Law Agency.
  - S MA Quadri: Ahmad Siddique's Criminology & Penology, Eastern Book Company
  - K.D.Gaur: Criminal Law And Criminology, Deep & Deep Pub
  - N.V. Paranjape: Criminology and Penology with Victimology, Central Law Publications
  - Krishna Pal Malik: Penology, Victimology and Correctional Administration in India, Allahabad Law Agency
  - Leah E. Daigle: Victimology: The Essentials, Sage Publications
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(b)**  
**Farmers and Breeders Right**  
**(Optional Paper)**

**Unit - 1**

- 1.1 Genesis of Plant Variety Protection Laws
- 1.2 Central Government, Authority, Chairperson, Plant Varieties Registry,
- 1.3 National Register of Plant Varieties and Plant Variety Journal
- 1.4 Applicant

**Unit - 2**

- 2.1 Varieties Eligible for Registration
- 2.2 Denomination
- 2.3 Application Form, DUS Testing and Registration
- 2.4 Opposition

**Unit - 3**

- 3.1 Provisional Protection; Period of Protection; Benefit Sharing
- 3.2 Assignment, Transmission, Agency and License
- 3.3. Researcher's Rights
- 3.4 Surrender, Rectification, Correction and Revocation

**Unit - 4**

- 4.1 Annual Fee and Renewal Fee - Maintenance of Registration
- 4.2 Farmer's Rights; Compulsory License
- 4.3 Appeal to Tribunal
- 4.4 Infringement; Offences and Penalties

**Prescribed Books**

- V K Ahuja - Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights, Lexis Nexis
  - J. P. Mishra- An Introduction to Intellectual Property Rights, Central Law Publications
  - Dr. M.K. Bhandari - Law Relating to Intellectual Property Rights, Central Law Publications
  - B.L. Wadehra - Law Relating to Intellectual Property, Universal Law Publishing
  - P Narayanan - Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House
  - William Cornish Intellectual Property - Patents, Copyright, Trade Marks and Allied Rights, Thomson Sweet & Maxwell
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**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(c)****Corporate Finance  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Overview of Indian Capital Market - Primary Market, Secondary Market
- 1.2 Concept of Corporate Finance
- 1.3 Objectives of Corporate Finance - Profit Maximization, Wealth maximization
- 1.4 Principles of Capital Budgeting; Capital Budgeting: Meaning, Importance and Types

**Unit - 2: Finance of the Company**

- 2.1 Public Issue- Common Conditions and eligibility requirements, Initial Public Offer (IPO), Further Public Offer (FPO); Bonus Issue, Rights Issue
- 2.2 Equity Finance; Share Capital
- 2.3 Prospectus - Meaning, importance and kinds, Information and disclosure requirements
- 2.4 Debentures - Nature, Issue and Class; Deposits and Acceptance

**Unit - 3: Corporate Fund Raising**

- 3.1 Intermediaries - Meaning and Importance
- 3.2 Types of Intermediaries and their role in Capital Market
- 3.3. Depository; Indian Depository receipts (IDR)
- 3.4 American Depository Receipts (ADR), Global Depository receipts (GDR)

**Unit - 4: Administrative Regulations and Control**

- 4.1 Administrative Regulations and Control by SEBI
- 4.2 Central Government Control
- 4.3 Control by Registrar of Companies
- 4.4 Administrative Regulations and Control by RBI

**Prescribed books:**

- Strategic Corporate Finance-Principles, Law and Practices; By Pratap G. Subramanyam, 2011 Ed., Jain Book Agency, New Delhi.
  - Corporate Finance Theory and Practice, 2nd Ed.2007; By Aswath Damodaran
  - Principles of Corporate Finance; By Rechar A. Brealey, Stewart C. Myers, Franklin Allen & Pitabas Mohanty; Special Indian Ed.; Mc Graw Hill (Higher Education) Publication
  - International Corporate Finance; By Indian Institute of Banking & Finance (IIFB),
-

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-IX-OS-P-VI(d)****Socio-Economic Offences  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Concept and Evolution of Socio-Economic Offences in India
- 1.2. Difference between Socio-Economic Offences, White-Collar Crimes and Traditional Crimes
- 1.3. Mens Rea in Socio-economic Offences
- 1.4. Committee Reports on Socio-Economic Offences in India

**Unit - 2: Crime against Disadvantaged Group**

- 2.1. Crime against Women
- 2.2. Rights of the Third Gender/Homo-Sexuals
- 2.3. Scheduled Castes and Scheduled Tribes
- 2.4. Minorities, Disabled Persons

**Unit - 3: Socio-economic Offences and the Law I**

- 3.1. Food Adulteration and its legal control
- 3.2. Drug Trafficking, Juvenile Delinquency
- 3.3. Human Trafficking, Child Trafficking, Child Labour and Bonded Labour
- 3.4. Corruption and the law, Lokpal, Lokayukta

**Unit - 4: Socio-economic Offences and the Law II**

- 4.1. Black Money and Money Laundering
- 4.2. The Fugitive Economic Offenders Act, 2018
- 4.3. Whistle-blower Protection Law
- 4.4. Investigation and Enforcement

**Prescribed Books:**

- Mahesh Chandra, Socio-Economic Offences, Tripathi
- J.S.P. Singh, Socio- Economic Offences, New Era Law Publications
- Nuzhat Parveen Khan, Law Relating to Socio Economic Offence, Central Law Publications
- Dr. Ashok K. Jain, Socio-economic Offences- Leading Cases and Materials, Ascent Publications
- Keerty Dabas, Socio-economic Offences, Singhal's Publications
- Shailesh kumar Singh, White Collar Crimes, Regal Publications

**Tenth Semester****Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-H-P-I****Land Laws  
(Honours Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction to Land Laws**

- 1.1. Concept of Eminent Domain and Constitutional Amendment of Fundamental Right to Property
  - 1.2. Land Acquisition Rehabilitation & Resettlement Act, 2013-Object, Classification of the Acquisition & applicability of the Act
-

- 1.3. Mandatory Consultation, Process of Consultation & Social Impact Assessment
- 1.4. Preliminary Notification, Objection, Award by Collector, Compensation Provision, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Awards

### **Unit - 2: Land Tenure and Land Reforms in Odisha**

- 2.1. Orissa Estate Abolition Act, 1951- Principles of Tenancy in Odisha, Definitions of Agricultural year, collector, Intermediary, Estate, Khas Possession, Raiyat
- 2.2. Concept of Consequences of vesting of an estate, Concept of Certain land in khas possession and Occupancy Rights, Service Tenure, Be-Bandobast Proceedings, Issuance of Tenancy Certificates
- 2.3. Odisha Land Reforms Act 1960- Objective, Definitions, Rights of Raiyat and Prohibition of letting, Eviction of Raiyat, Rights of Tenant, Resumption of the Land for personal cultivation.
- 2.4. The Process of Conversion of Agricultural Land, Partition among the Co-Sharers, Restriction on alienation of land by S. Cs and S.Ts and effect of the violation , Ceiling area, determination of ceiling area, process of settlement of ceiling surplus land.

### **Unit - 3: Odisha consolidation of Holdings and Prevention of fragmentation of Land Act, 1972**

- 3.1. Consolidation of holding: Object and reasons, the meaning of consolidation, agriculture land, chaka, consolidation area, fragment
- 3.2. Preparation of Map and Land Register, Preparation of consolidation scheme, Enforcement of scheme
- 3.3. Prevention and fragmentation Disposal of Proceeding of Transfer of Land Creating Fragmentation,
- 3.4. Revision, Closure of consolidation operations, Bar of the jurisdiction of civil court

### **Unit - 4: The Odisha Special Survey and Settlement Act, 2012**

- 4.1. Objective of the Act, Definitions- Agency, Land Owner, Licensed Surveyor, Modern Technology, Recess, Record of Right, Revisional Survey and Settlement
- 4.2. Special Survey and Settlement, License Surveyor- Grant of License, Duty of the Surveyor, Dereliction duty
- 4.3. Cancellation of the License.
- 4.4. Updating the Land Records

#### **Prescribed Books:**

- Ranjan Kumar Samal, Orissa Land Reform Act, 1960, Kalinga Law House
- Odisha Land Reforms Manual, OJR Publishing House
- Taxman's New Law Relating to Land Acquisition Rehabilitation & Resettlement, Taxmann Publication
- Dr. N Maheswara Swamy, Land Laws, Asia Law House
- Kawal DP Singh, Land Laws including Land Acquisition and Rent Laws, Satyam Law International

## **Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-CL-P-II**

### **Drafting, Pleading and Conveyancing**

#### **Unit - 1: Fundamental Rules of Pleadings**

- 1.1 Structure of Plaint; Description of Parties;
  - 1.2 Written Statement and affidavit;
  - 1.3 Application for setting aside ex-part decree
  - 1.4 Conveyancing - meaning concepts and essentials
-

**Unit - 2: Ordinary Suit for Recovery**

- 2.1 Suit under Order XXXVII of CPC and the difference between the two suits
- 2.2 Suit for Permanent Injunction
- 2.3 Application for temporary injunction Order XXXIX of CPC
- 2.4 Suit for Specific Performance

**Unit - 3: General Principles of Criminal Pleadings**

- 3.1 Provisions regarding bail and bail bond
- 3.2. Anticipatory bail
- 3.3 Application under Section 125 Cr.P.C.
- 3.4 F.I.R. - under Section 154 Cr.P.C.

**Unit - 4: Model Draft Forms**

- 4.1 Notice to the tenant under section 106 of Transfer of Property Act
- 4.2 Notice under section 80 of CPC
- 4.3 Reply to notice
- 4.4 General Power of Attorney
- 4.5 Will
- 4.6 Agreement to Sell
- 4.7 Sale deed
- 4.8 Suit for Dissolution of Partnership
- 4.9 Petition for grant of probate / Letters of Administration
- 4.10 Application for appointment of receiver/Local Commissioner
- 4.11 Application for Compromise of Suit
- 4.12 Application for Appointment of Guardian
- 4.13 Application to sue as an indigent person under Order 33 CPC
- 4.14 Appeal from original decree under Order 41 of CPC
- 4.15 Appeal from orders under order 43 of CPC
- 4.16 Writ Petition

**Prescribed Books:**

- Conveyancing - N.S. Bindra
- Conveyancing - A.N. Chaturvedi
- Mogha's Law of Pleading

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-H-P-III****Women and Criminal Law****(Honours Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Position of Women in India
- 1.2. Women and the Constitution
- 1.3. Women and International Human Rights
- 1.4. Women and Property Rights

**Unit - 2: Crime against Women I**

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- 2.1. Domestic Violence
- 2.2. Dowry Death, Cruelty, Rape
- 2.3. Sexual Assault, Sexual Harassment
- 2.4. Female Foeticide

**Unit - 3: Crime against Women II**

- 3.1. Women Trafficking
- 3.2. Adultery, Bigamy and Mock Marriages
- 3.3. Obscenity and Indecent Representation of Women
- 3.4. Acid attack, Voyeurism, Stalking

**Unit - 4: Institutional Protection and Challenges**

- 4.1. Role of NHRC and SHRC
- 4.2. National Commission for Women
- 4.3. Judiciary and Women Rights
- 4.4. Women and Access to Justice

**Prescribed Books:**

1. Flavia Agnes et al.- Women and Law in India
2. Mamta Rao- Law relating to Women and Children
3. SC Tripathi and Vibha Arora- Law relating to Women and Children
4. Kalpana Kannabiran- Women and Law: Critical Feminist Perspectives
5. Sobha Saxena- Crime against Women and Protective Law

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-H-P-IV****Law of Trademark and Design****(Honours Paper)****Unit - 1: Trademark I**

- 1.1 Meaning, Characteristics & functions of Trademarks
- 1.2 Evolution of Trademark law in India.
- 1.3 International Instrument (Background & Silent features)- Paris Convention, 1883, TRIPs, 1995, Madrid System for International Registration of Marks, Trademark Law Treaty, 1994, Nice Agreement, 1957, Vienna Agreement, 1973.
- 1.4 Registration, Assignment and Transmission, Rectification

**Unit - 2: Trademark II**

- 2.1 Rights of trademark
- 2.2 Infringement
- 2.3 Passing off
- 2.4 Offences and penalties

**Unit - 3: Design Act I**

- 3.1 Introduction - Concept of Industrial Design, Essential of a Design, Novelty and Originality
  - 3.2 International Instrument relating to Industrial Design (Background & Silent features) -Paris Convention, Locarno Agreement, Hague Agreement
  - 3.3 Publication, Registration
-

3.4 Rights conferred by registration

#### **Unit - 4: Design Act II**

4.1 Infringement & Remedies

4.2 Defenses

4.3 Suit for injunction

4.4 Power and duties of controller

#### **Prescribed Books:**

- Intellectual Property: Patents, Copyright, Trademarks and allied rights - Cornish, W.R.; Universal Law Publishing
- Indian Patent Law and Practice - Kalyan C. Kankanala, Arun K. Narasani & Vinita Radhakrishnan, Oxford University Press
- Law relating to patents, trademarks, copyright designs, geographical indications - B L Wadehra Universal Law Publishing
- Intellectual property; patents, trademarks and copyrights - Stim, Richard - Thomson Learning
- Lionel Bently & Brad Sherman, Intellectual Property Law, Oxford.
- P. Narayanan, Intellectual Property Law, Eastern Law House

### **Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(a)**

## **International Organisation**

### **(Optional Paper)**

#### **Unit - 1: Introduction to Law of International Organisation**

- 1.1 Definition of International Organisation-As A Creation Of: States, Treaties, Independent Will
- 1.2 Emergence and Growth of International Organisations
- 1.3 Role of Independent International Organisation In International Law
- 1.4 Classification of International Organisations

#### **Unit - 2: Legal Theory and International Organisations.**

- 2.1 Legal Theory and International Organisation
- 2.2 Legal Personality of International Organisations
- 2.3 Powers of International Organisations, Doctrine Attributed Power, Implied Power and Reconciliation of Doctrines
- 2.4 Privileges and Immunities of International Organisations

#### **Unit - 3: United Nations and Its Organs**

- 3.1 League of Nations and Origin of United Nations
- 3.2 United Nations General Assembly
- 3.3 United Nations Security Council
- 3.4 ECOSOC, Trusteeship Council, UNEP

#### **Unit - 4: Other International Organisations**

- 4.1 International Court Of Justice, International Criminal Court
  - 4.2 Food And Agriculture Organisation (FAO), WHO (World Health Organisation), ILO (International Labour Organisation), IMF (International Monetary Fund)
  - 4.3 National NATO (North Atlantic Treaty Organisation), OPEC (Organisation Of Petroleum Exporting Countries), NAM (Non-Aligned Movement), SAARC (South Asian Association For Regional CoOperation).
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- 4.4 Non-Governmental Organisations: Rotary International, Amnesty International, Red Cross, Scouts and Guides

**Suggested Readings**

- Starke, J.G. : Introduction to International Law
- Kapoor, S. K.: International Law.
- Verma, S. K. : Introduction to International Law
- Agarwal, H.O.: International Law And Human Rights

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(b)****Law on Education  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Importance and Role of education
- 1.2. Right to Education as a Human Right
- 1.3. Development of Educational System in India
- 1.4. Challenges in achieving Universal Education, Legal Education.

**Unit - 2: Conventions, Policies and Schemes Related to Education**

- 2.1. International Conventions and Right to Education
- 2.2. Commissions Related to Education: Radhakrishnan Commission, The Mudaliar Commission, Kothari Commission, Knowledge Commission.
- 2.3. National Policy on Education 1986, National Education Policy 2020
- 2.4. National Education Mission, Saakshar Bharat, Sarva Shiksha Abhiyan, Rashtriya Madhyamik Shiksha Abhiyan

**Unit - 3: Constitution and Right to Education**

- 3.1. Right to Free and Compulsory Education- From Directive Principles to Fundamental Right, Art 21, Art 21 A; Other Constitutional Provisions
- 3.2 Education and Minority Rights
- 3.3 Education for Weaker Sections; Reservation
- 3.4 Instruction in Mother-Tongue at the Primary Stage

**Unit 4 The Right to Education Act**

- 4.1. History and Significance of the RTE Act
- 4.2. Special provisions for children not admitted to, or who have not completed, elementary education, Duties of Appropriate Government, Duties of Local Authority and Parents
- 4.3. Responsibilities of Schools, Establishment and Management of School, Appointment and Duties of Teachers
- 4.4. Protection of Right of Children- Monitoring of child's right to education, Redressal of grievances, Constitution of National Advisory Council, Constitution of State Advisory Council

**Prescribed Books:**

- Dominic Johnson, George Johnson, Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education Act and Rules, Law Books Centre
  - M P Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, LexisNexis
  - Dr.J.N. Pandey, Constitutional Law of India, Central Law Agency
-

- Ajit Mondal and Jayant Mete, *Right to Education in India* (2 Vols.), Gyan Publishing House
- Florian Matthey Prakash, *The Right to Education in India: The Importance of Enforceability as a Fundamental Right*, Oxford University Press

## **Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(c)**

### **Prison Administration**

#### **(Optional Paper)**

##### **Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1. Imprisonment- Concept, Purpose and objectives, Classification of Prisons; Non-Institutional Forms- Probation, Parole and Community Sentencing
- 1.2. Development of Prison System in India; Juvenile Correction Institutions
- 1.3. American Prison System, British Prison System
- 1.4. International Standards- UN Convention Relating to Prisoner's right, UN Standard Minimum Rules for the treatment of Offenders

##### **Unit - 2: Prison Reforms in India**

- 2.1. Prisons Act 1894, Prisoners Act 1900
- 2.2. Transfer of Prisoners Act 1950, Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection) Act, Model Prison Manual
- 2.3. Prison Reforms Committees and Commissions
- 2.4. Open Prison Systems, Judiciary and Prison Reforms

##### **Unit - 3: Rights of the Prisoners**

- 3.1. Problems and the rights of the Undertrial Prisoners
- 3.2. Right to Legal Aid, Right to Health and other basic necessities
- 3.3. Rights of Women Prisoners, Juveniles
- 3.4. Custodial Torture in Prisons

##### **Unit - 4: Challenges in Prison Administration**

- 4.1. Restorative Justice and Prison administration
- 4.2. New Correctional Rehabilitation Techniques, Education and Vocational training to Prisoners
- 4.3. Overcrowding in Prisons, Problem of Criminality in Prisons
- 4.4. Modernisation of Prison System

##### **Prescribed Books:**

- Judith Garrett and Peter Carlson, *Prison and Jail administration: Practice and Theory*, Jones and Barlett Publishers
  - Nitai Roy Chowdhury, *Indian Prison Laws and Correction of Prisoners*, Deep & Deep Publications
  - M B Manaworker, *Prison Management Problems and Solutions*, Kalpaz Publications
  - G. Kathpalia, *Criminology and Prison Reforms*, Lexis Nexis
  - K. Jaishankar et. al, *Indian Prisons Towards Reformation, Rehabilitation and Resocialisation*, Atlantic Publishers
  - Jaytilak Guan Roy, *Prisons and Society; A Study of The Indian Jail System*, Gian Publishing House
  - N. V. Paranjape, *Criminology & Penology with Victimology*, Central Law Publications
-

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-V(d)****Law of Carriage  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Carriage by Road**

- 1.1 General Introduction, Concept of Common Carrier, Evolution, Features and Significance of The Carriers Act, 1865
- 1.2 Carriage by Road Act, 2007- Evolution, Definitions and Concepts
- 1.3 Common Carrier-Registration, Rights and Duties
- 1.4 Liabilities and General Exceptions

**Unit - 2: Carriage by Air**

- 2.1 Meaning and Concept of Air Carriage (International, Domestic)
- 2.2 International Conventions Regulating Air Carriage
- 2.3 Documents of Carriage - Nature (Types), Significance and Scope
- 2.4 Liabilities and General Exceptions

**Unit - 3: Carriage by Sea**

- 3.1 Meaning and Scope of Contract of Affreightment
- 3.2 Chatter Party Agreement and Bill of lading-Nature, Kind and Features
- 3.3 International Conventions Governing Carriage of Goods by Sea
- 3.4 Carriage of Goods by Sea Act, 1925- Rights, Duties, Liabilities and Immunities of Sea Carrier

**Unit - 4: Carriage by Rail & Multi-Modal Transportation**

- 4.1 The Railways- Concepts, Definitions, Basic Features
- 4.2 Liabilities of Railway Administration -Carrier of Goods and Passengers
- 4.4 Multi-Modal Transportation-Evolution, Features, Multi-Modal Transport Document
- 4.5 Multi-Modal Transport Operator-Rights, Liabilities and Exemptions

**Prescribed Books**

- Avtar Singh - Law of Carriages
- Gandhi - Law of Carriages
- B.C. Mitra, Law of Carriage
- H.K. Saharay, The Law of Carriage of Goods
- Dr K. V Hariharan, Laws of Carriage of Goods by Sea and Multimodal Transport in India.
- Dr. S. R. Myneni, Law of Carriage (Air, Land & Sea)

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(a)****Right to Information  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - I: Right to Information**

- 1.1 The Need for the Right to Information
  - 1.2 International History of Right to Access to Information
  - 1.3 Emergence of Right to Information from Indian Constitution and Court Judgments
  - 1.4 Landmarks in the Right to Information Journey in India
-

**Unit - 2: Right to Information Act, 2005**

- 2.1 Salient features of the Right to Information Act, 2005
- 2.2 Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities
- 2.3 Procedure for Seeking Information

**Unit - 3: Right to Information Act, 2005**

- 3.2 The Central Information Commission
- 3.2 The State Information Commission
- 3.3 Power and Functions of the Information Commissions, Appeal, Penalties
- 3.4 Right to Information Rules

**Unit - 4: Other Acts which have relation to Right to Information Act, 2005**

- 4.1 The Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988
- 4.2 The Official Secrets Act, 1923
- 4.3 The Whistle Blowers Protection Act, 2014

**Prescribed books**

- Dr. A.S. Yadav - Right to Information Act, 2005 An Analysis
- Kailash Rai - Constitutional law of India
- V. N. Shukla - Constitution of India

**Paper Code: 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(b)****International Trade Law****(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: The Multilateral Agreements - GATT, GATS and TRIPS and DSU**

- 1.1 History and Structure of the WTO.
- 1.2 The Agreements - GATT, GATS and TRIPs.
- 1.3 The Covered Agreements - Agreement on Agriculture, Agreement on sanitary and phytosanitary measures, technical standards, food safety, government procurement and other agreements.
- 1.4 The three pillars of WTO - MFN, NT and the SDT.
- 1.5 Dispute Settlement Procedures.
- 1.6 Study of cases against India and by India at the WTO.
- 1.7 Trade Liberalization Agenda - the Doha Round and the Issues.
- 1.8 Trans Pacific Partnership Trade Negotiations.

**Unit - 2: International Investment Law, TRIMS Agreement of the WTO and the BITs**

- 2.1 International investment Law Regime - History and Development, TRIMs Agreement of the WTO and Evolution of BITs.
- 2.2 Sources of international investment Law - Customary Law and Treaty Law.
- 2.3 State Responsibility for Breach of investment Obligations.
- 2.4 Concept of 'investor' and 'investment', Scope of investment Treaties.
- 2.5 Expropriation, Non- contingent standards and contingent standards, defenses and excuses.
- 2.6 Settlement of Disputes - investor - State and inter - State Investment Treaties with India and current international investment arbitration cases in India.

**Unit - 3: International Commercial Arbitration and the role of ICSID and UNCITRAL**

- 3.1 General Principles of international Commercial Arbitration: Formation, validity and scope and
-

enforcement of Arbitration Agreements.

3.2 Parties to an arbitration agreement and procedural stages of arbitration, Role of Courts.

3.3 Law relating to International Commercial Arbitration, Role of ICSID in settlement of investment Disputes.

#### **Unit - 4: International Sale and Carriage of Goods**

4.1 Passing of Risk and Property,

4.2 Functions and significance of bills of lading and other shipping documents.

4.3 The Vienna Convention on international Sale of Goods 1980.

4.4 The governing law and jurisdiction in the international sale of goods.

#### **Prescribed Books:**

- Macrory, P.F.J., A.E. Appleton and M.G. Plummer, (eds.) (1995) The World Trade organization: Legal, Economic and Political Analysis. Springer: New York.
- Van den Bossche, P.,(2013)The Law and Policy of the World Trade Organization: Text, Cases and Materials. Cambridge University Press: Cambridge.
- Wouters, J. and B. De Meester, (2007) The World Trade Organization: A Legal and Institutional Analysis. Antwerpen, Intersentia.

### **Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(c)**

#### **International Criminal Law**

#### **(Optional Paper)**

#### **Unit -1**

1.1 Introduction : International Criminal Law

1.2 Sources of International Criminal Law.

1.3 Individual Criminal Responsibility

#### **Unit - 2**

2.2 State Sovereignty and International Criminal Law

2.1 General Principles of International Criminal Law

2.3 Enforcement of International Criminal Law: Nuremberg and Tokyo Tribunals

#### **Unit - 3**

3.1 War crimes

3.2 Crimes against humanity

3.3 Genocide

3.4 Crime of aggression

#### **Unit- 4**

4.1 International Criminal Court

4.2 ICC Jurisdiction over the Nationals of Non-States parties

4.3 International Criminal Tribunal for Yugoslavia (ICTY)

4.4 International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda (ICTR)

#### **Suggested Readings**

- Cassese, Antonio - International Criminal Law
- Schabas, William A - An Introduction to the International Criminal Court

**Paper Code : 5YRS-BALLB(H)-SEM-X-OS-P-VI(d)****Election Laws  
(Optional Paper)****Unit - 1: Introduction**

- 1.1 Meaning, Definition of Democracy, Constitutional Democracy, Constitutional Provisions Relating to Democracy, Kinds of Democracy
- 1.2 Election: Meaning and Process, Constitutional Mandate,
- 1.3 Laws Governing Elections, Election Disputes,
- 1.4 Election to the Offices of The Prime Minister and The President

**Unit - 2: Election Commission and its Role**

- 2.1 Constitution of Election Commission, its Powers and Functions: Jurisdiction,
- 2.2 Model Code of Conduct, Enforceability, Powers and Duty to Register Candidates and Allotting Symbols: Power to Censor
- 2.3 Delimitation of Constituencies
- 2.4 Preparation and Revision of Electoral Rolls

**Unit - 3: Criteria for Candidates in Elections**

- 3.1 Qualifications and Disqualifications of Candidates, Constitutional and Statutory Provisions
- 3.2 Disqualifications of Sitting Members
- 3.2 Nomination and Candidature: Criteria for Determination of Certain Constituencies to be reserved for SC, ST etc.; Voters Right to Information, Provision regarding NOTA in Election
- 3.4 Anti-Defection Law (Tenth Schedule to the Constitution of India)

**Unit - 4: Commission of Corrupt Practices**

- 4.1 Corrupt Practices and Electoral Offences in Elections: Bribery, Gift, Gratification, Mass Feeding, Under Influence, Appeal on the Ground of Religion, Race, Caste, Community, Religious Symbols etc.
- 4.2 False Statements, Illegal (Unaccountable Payment, Personation, Booth Capturing, excessive Expenditure (Beyond Prescribed Limit), False Allegations etc. etc

**Prescribed Books**

- Jhingta, H. R. : Corrupt Practices in Elections.
  - Inder, Dev : Manual of Election Law in India.
  - Jain, P.C. and Jain, Kiran: Chawla's Elections Law & Practice.
  - Choudhry, R.N.: Election Laws and Practice in India.
  - Sunny, K.C.: Corrupt Practices in Election Law.
  - Devi, V.S. : Rama and Mendiretta, S.K., How India Votes - Election Laws, Practice and Procedure.
  - Singh, M.P. : V.N. Shukla's The Constitution of India.
-